

# High court to hear case; legal abortion challenged

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The Supreme Court, 16 years after legalizing abortion nationwide, agreed Monday to hear an appeal seeking reversal of its landmark 1973 decision.

The move alarmed "pro-choice" forces, prompting one of its leaders to declare "a state of emergency for the nation of America." But there was nothing in the court's order to suggest the justices would reconsider the decision.

In its 1973 ruling, the Supreme Court said women have a constitutional right of abortion, based on the right of privacy. The court most recently reaffirmed that ruling in 1987.

The court justices said they will study a federal appeals court ruling that struck down key provisions of a Missouri law regulating abortions.

Missouri officials, spurred on and supported by Justice Department lawyers, are urging the high court to use the 1973 ruling to overturn its 1973 ruling in a case called Roe vs. Wade.

The court's decision, expected by July, could resolve the Missouri controversy without significantly changing the 1973 decision or other rulings on abortion.

Angry feminist leaders focused on a "worst-case scenario," said Molly Yard, president of the National Organization for Women.

"We will not go back to illegal abortions. We aren't going to obey the law," if the court reverses its 1973 ruling, Yard said.

Janor Smeal, president of the Fund for the Feminist Majority, said, "It's possible the court will not even consider the attack on Roe, but we think it's important that we know what could happen."

The 1973 decision were overturned, Smeal predicted, "at least six states would outlaw abortion immediately" and about one-third of the states would revert to bans on abortion or greatly restrictive regulations.

"Women's lives are literally on the line," Smeal said.

Jack Chopko, a lawyer for the National Conference of Catholic Bishops, said he was "cautiously optimistic that this development signals the beginning of the court's reconsideration of Roe vs. Wade."

The 8th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals last July struck down among other aspects of the Missouri abortion law, five provisions:

- A ban prohibiting any public employee from performing or assisting in an abortion.
- A ban on using taxpayer money for "encouraging or counseling" women to have abortions.
- A requirement that doctors determine whether a fetus believed to be older than 19 weeks is capable of surviving outside the womb by testing for weight and lung capacity.
- A declaration that "the life of each human being begins at conception."

Missouri Attorney General William L. Webster, in seeking Supreme Court review, said the 1973 decision "should itself be reconsidered" if it cannot be squared with the disputed Missouri law.

William Bradford Reynolds, then chief of the Justice Department's civil rights division, wrote to Missouri officials last summer urging them to include a challenge of Roe vs. Wade in the state's appeal.

In a brief filed two days after the presidential election Nov. 8, Justice Department lawyers supported Missouri's appeal.

But currently the Supreme Court is viewed as deeply divided on abortion.

Although Justices Harry A. Blackmun, William J. Brennan, Thurgood Marshall and John Paul Stevens have resisted attempts to reverse or greatly modify the 1973 decision, anti-abortion forces are hoping to attract five votes for such a result.

Chief Justice William H. Rehnquist and Justice Byron R. White dissented from the 1973 ruling and from several subsequent abortion decisions.

Justice Sandra Day O'Connor in past decisions has questioned the court's reasoning in its 1973 decision.

Justice Antonin Scalia, who has not yet voted in an abortion decision since being named to the high court by President Reagan in 1986, is thought to favor overturning or curtailing Roe vs. Wade.

Justice Anthony M. Kennedy, who joined the court last Feb. 18, likewise has not voted in an abortion decision. His views on abortion and the Roe vs. Wade decision are not known in any significant detail.

In other action Monday, the court:

- Agreed to decide whether Congress may outlaw, as it tried to do in a 1988 law, all sexually explicit telephone dial-up message services, dubbed "dial-a-porn."
- Let stand, over two dissenting votes, a lower court ruling in an Alabama case that allows criminal defendants to exclude potential jurors because of their race.
- Rejected arguments, in a case from Missouri, that judges violate free-speech rights when keeping secret the names of people selected as grand jury members.

# Bangerter urges cuts in taxes in State of the State address

Associated Press

SALT LAKE CITY — At his annual State of the State address Monday night Gov. Norm Bangerter urged the Legislature to keep cutting taxes.

Bangerter, beginning his second year after a narrow re-election victory, held a joint session of the House and Senate that "the days of the blank check are over."

The 20-minute address contained surprises. For the most part, the governor's major themes reflected what he outlined in his budget message to the Legislature last month, or what he made during his campaign.

Bangerter won a three-way race for 60 percent of the vote — only 2 percent ahead of his closest rival — in a contest that focused on the \$166 million tax hike he ushered through the Legislature two years ago.

"We have reached a point in our history where the level of taxes must not be based on the amount of money government can justify spending," Bangerter said. Instead taxpayers input should be used in determining the tax level, he said.

The governor urged adoption of a six-point plan he outlined during the campaign as an alternative to the tax initiatives that would have reduced state and local government revenue by an estimated \$300 million.

His proposal includes keeping an 11.5 percent income tax reduction implemented during a special session of the Legislature last June and a statutory cap on property taxes that could be removed only through a referendum. Bangerter's plan also calls for legislation to prevent state spending from exceeding growth in the economy and inflation and property tax relief for the elderly.

The \$19 million tax cut was proposed following the election, after budget analysts forecast an \$84 million budget surplus for fiscal 1989-90. The cut is a part of the governor's \$2.93 billion proposed budget. Bangerter said reducing taxes another \$19 million would keep faith with the people and demonstrate that government is committed to controlling spending.

"As elected representatives of the people, we owe them action to demonstrate that we have heard their message and share a strong commitment to restrain government spending and taxing," he said. This theme fell on sympathetic ears among the Legislature's Republican majority. House Speaker Nolan Karras, R-Roy said, "I personally think he will end up getting the \$19 million."

# Rural Utahns grapple with poverty, taxation

ADRIAN GOSTICK  
Special to the Universe

Editor's Note: The following is the first in a three part series on rural poverty.

Highway 6 climbs out of Utah's salt flats two miles before Eureka. Highway winds around rocky hills, dotted with closed mines, until the town comes into view. Eureka is built on rich land; gold, silver and other minerals line the hills surrounding the town of 600. Thirty years ago Eureka was booming. Now, with mineral prices down, Main Street is all but closed. Boards cover the shop fronts of a town suffering from 29 percent unemployment.



Photo courtesy of Adrian Gostick  
Eureka City Manager Fred Garbett says the only reason he stays in the depressed mining community in central Utah is because he has a job with the city.

"If I came through here I wouldn't want to stay," Eureka's City Manager Fred Garbett said. "The only reason I stay here is I have a job with the town."

Eureka is not unique. Agricultural and mining towns throughout Utah are feeling the crunch of high taxes, high labor costs and low prices for the products they are producing.

Tom Nedreberg is the head teacher at Eureka Elementary school. He says it is tough making ends meet for the town's 61 elementary-aged children.

"I remember a survey done a few years ago that said 86 percent of this county was living below the poverty income level," Nedreberg said. "For us that means a large number of kids on free or reduced lunch and a lot coming to school dirty."

Both Garbett and Nedreberg blame Eureka's demise on foreign countries that can produce the same minerals at cheaper costs, and without heavy tax burdens, and the American government that refuses to protect domestically-produced goods.

"The mines didn't run out," Nedreberg said. "It's the prices that dropped."

"We used to have 6,000 people here. The miners that did stay have changed, they have become complacent," Nedreberg, who is in the presidency of the local branch of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, said that complacency is apparent in church attendance, now below 20 percent of membership.

"A lot of people give up," he said. "In a mining town it is all right not to go to church anyway. Add unemployment and disillusionment to that and you can see where we are."

Just south of Spanish Fork, Varian Bartholomew grows apples and grain on his five-acre spread in a fertile valley called Southfield.

Strawberry Reservoir empties into the wide valley feeding the crops and livestock with water. According to Bartholomew, drought and extreme heat can be weathered in Southfield. The "taxman" is the worst threat to his farm.

Bartholomew, a retired school teacher, said because of taxes and government control the days of the small farmer are nearly over.

"I pay \$900 in taxes every year on my five acres. Add insurance to that, and one-quarter of my retirement income is gone. Then this little gal down at the county office wants to tell me what I can grow on my farm."

According to Bartholomew, part-time farmers are starving on their farms for the pure love of the land.

"I lived in town for a while," he said. "I got out. There's freedom out here. You can't make what you shell out, but it is a good place to raise kids. They may not be rich, but at least they learned how to work hard."

He said two-thirds of his crop will go to taxes this year.

"Soon, no one will be able to run a farm," he said.

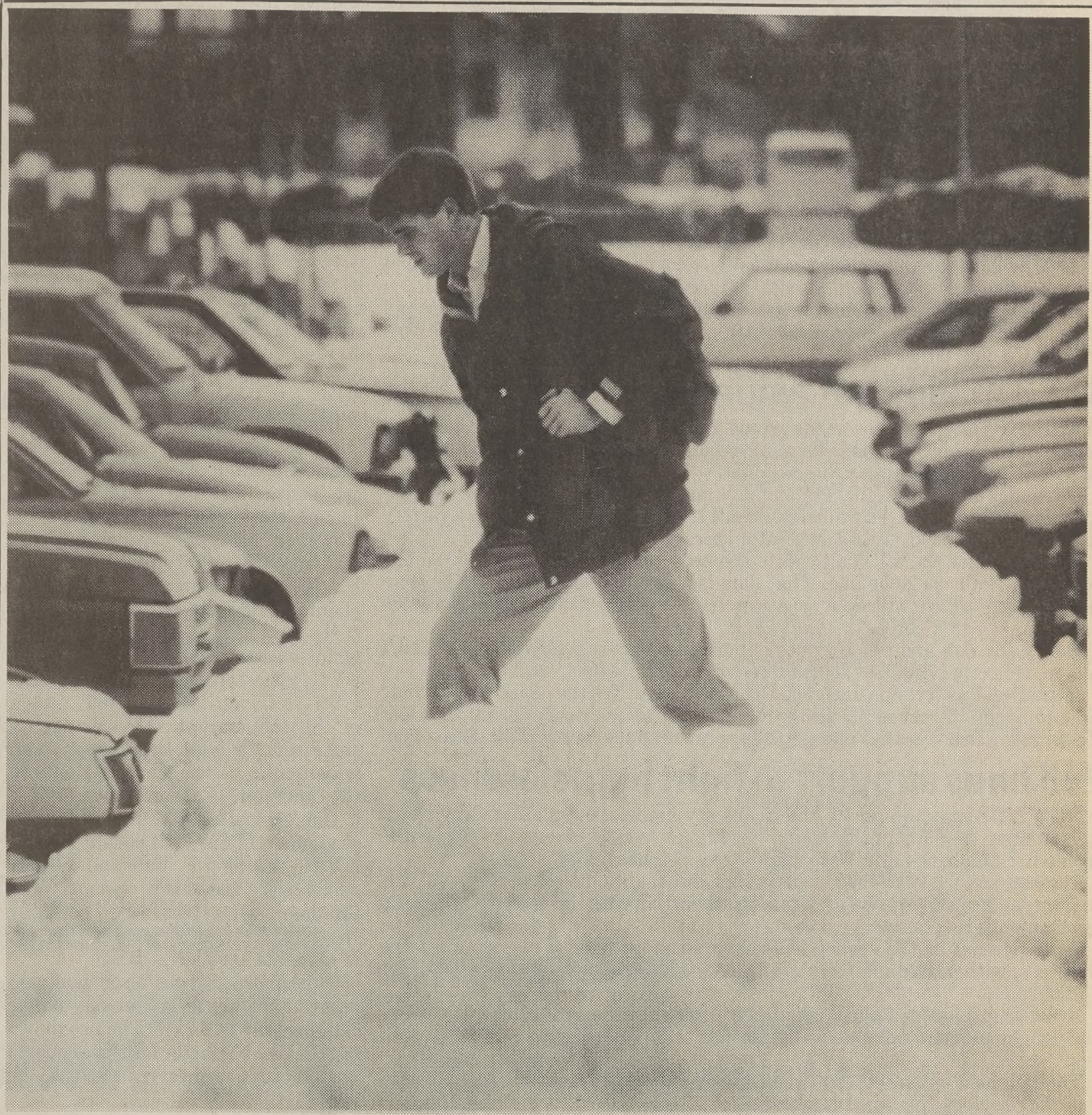
About four miles down the road from Bartholomew, Richard Orten is living full-time off his dairy-farm.

"It's getting awful tough to run a farm in Utah," he said. "Buy the best feed at the cheapest price, do all the work yourself and hire family."

"I've got almost a half-million dollar investment here and I'm lucky to net 5 percent on a good year." Most years Orten says he operates in the red while raising his 15 children.

In Eureka, Fred Garbett closes city hall for the day. Behind him the hills are scarred from the years of mining.

"There is still ore in the hills," Garbett, who worked for 10 years in the mines, said. "But, this town will never get back what we had in the '50s. The young people don't want to stay any more. My boy is still here, but I don't know for how long."



Trudge Utah!  
A student experiences the darker side of "the pretty great snow pile west of the Richards greatest snow on Earth" as he walks through a Building Monday.

Universe photo by Mark Allen

# Lybia denies weapons charge

Foreign minister says U.S. is helping Israel stockpile arms

Associated Press

PARIS — Libya said Monday that the United States has launched a "vile campaign" against it with allegations over a chemical weapons plant, and accused Washington of helping Israel stockpile nuclear, chemical and biological arms.

Foreign Minister Jalah Azouq Ettalhi, speaking at an international conference on chemical weapons, dismissed U.S. charges that Libya has a chemical weapons plant as "clearly false."

The Libyan minister mentioned the United States only once by name — to condemn the downing of two Libyan jet fighters last week — and referred to Israel as the "racist Zionist entity."

He urged the international community to condemn the incident Wednesday over the Mediterranean as a military aggression. The United States has said its action was in self-defense.

Charges that Israel has nuclear weapons are at the heart of a campaign by Arab states to link bans on nuclear and chemical arms. The issue has stymied progress on a final communique to be issued Wednesday at the close of the five-day conference.

Ettalhi said the U.S. position on chemical weapons was discriminatory. The United States and the Soviet Union admit to having large stockpiles of chemical weapons — the only two countries to make such an admission of about 20 nations presumed to possess the weapons.

There is a widespread fear that nations without a nuclear capability will stock chemical arms. "How can any member of the international community proclaim a right it denies others while at the same time launching a vile campaign of calumny on the basis of a discriminatory, racist position? Agreed international rules must be applied to all parties without discrimination," Ettalhi said.

Earlier Monday, Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze told reporters that evidence presented to him by Secretary of State George Shultz on the alleged chemical weapons plant at Rabta, south of the Libyan capital of Tripoli, did not prove anything.

Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Arens, also attending the conference, charged Monday that Iraq, Syria and Libya — three bitter foes of Israel — have chemical arms and represent "a direct threat."

U.S. arms control official Lynn Hansen, said he "would not get down and grovel with the Libyans" about charges that the United States helped Israel obtain nuclear weapons.

Israel has never responded directly to allegations it has nuclear weapons, saying only it will not be the first country to introduce such weapons into the Middle East.

Britain joined the United States on Monday in rejecting a link between nuclear and chemical weapons bans.

The conference is aimed at reaffirming the only existing international document on chemical weapons — the 1925 Geneva Protocol banning their use — and pressing for a global, comprehensive ban.

# Utah Legislators to debate the elimination of food tax

By HISAYOSHI IWAMITSU  
Senior Reporter

To carry out Gov. Bangerter's promised \$19 million tax reduction, elimination of Utah's sales tax on food will be debated as one of numerous issues in the 1989 session of the Utah Legislature, said a state senator.

Sen. Frances Farley, D-Salt Lake, one of 104 legislators, said in a telephone interview Friday that she has been advocating repealing the sales tax on food for 12 years. "This year has a good chance to remove the sales tax from food, because we (Utah) have a \$110 million surplus."

The session began on Utah's Capital Hill Monday and will run for 45 days. Other propositions are to reduce property and income tax rates or to restore half of the deduction for federal income taxes on state returns.

According to Farley, the majority of states don't impose any sales tax on food. "Sixteen states in the United States put tax on food, and Utah's sales tax is around 6.25 percent. It is considerably higher. It is not appropriate," said Farley.

She said middle and low income people have been hurt by the high sales tax on food.

Farley said some legislators proposed a bill that takes off all the sales tax from food completely this year. But the proposal will hurt state revenue, she said.

"I don't want to lose it (the state revenue)," she said. To prevent it, she filed a bill that takes off one-fourth of the sales tax on food each year for four years.

Jack A. Olson, executive secretary of the Utah Taxpayers Association, said, however, he doesn't think that the Utah Legislators will pass a bill to remove the sales tax from food.

He said that two years ago, the

Utah Legislature passed a bill that Utah residents with low income or many children, or both do not have to pay any income tax. The number of exemptions was around 100,000.

While Farley considered the tax bills the most important issue for the upcoming session, Olson said that a proposed salary increase for state employees should top the agenda. He said, "I think that the salary increase for state employees will be debated between Republicans and Democrats."

The Utah Salary Commission proposed a 3 percent to 4 percent salary increase for state employees, but Gov. Bangerter said there was only a 3 percent increase.

INSIDE	
News	8
Plane crashes plague Britain.	
Sports	5
BYU basketball continues after holiday break.	
Campus	3
Students jostle through the first day of school.	
Lifestyle	4
Temporomandibular joint disfunction: A jaw disorder ralted to stress.	
Classifieds/Comics	6



# NEWS DIGEST

Compiled from staff and news service reports

## PacifiCorp and UP&L complete merger

PORTLAND, Ore. — PacifiCorp has completed its merger with Utah Power & Light with the filing of documents in Oregon, Utah and Maine, in a stock conversion deal which could save the utility \$500 million over five years. Calculating the average price during a 10-day span from Dec. 19-Jan. 3 at slightly more than \$35.71, Utah Power shareholders will receive 0.909 shares of PacifiCorp stock for each Utah Power share, PacifiCorp and UP&L officials announced Monday.

The cost of the merger is between \$18 million and \$20 million. Instructions on the exchange process will be sent, beginning next week, to Utah Power shareholders, said a joint UP&L-PacifiCorp statement.

"It's a great merger from a strategic and operating viewpoint," Al Gleason, PacifiCorp president and chief executive officer, said in the statement. "It's been worth the wait."

UP&L President Frank Davis said the merger would result in long-term advantages for both companies, including a more efficient and flexible mix of power generation and a larger, more diversified customer base.

UP&L will continue to operate under its own name in Utah, Wyoming and Idaho service areas, where it has 525,000 retail customers.

The merger creates the third largest electric utility west of the Mississippi River. PacifiCorp will now have two energy services divisions, Pacific Power & Light Co. and UP&L.

## \$11.3 million set aside for Little Dell Dam

WASHINGTON — Utah water projects are earmarked for more than \$150 million in President Reagan's fiscal 1990 budget, with nearly \$141 million set aside for the Central Utah Project alone.

The budget, sent to Congress Monday, also includes \$11.3 million for construction of the Little Dell Dam east of Salt Lake City and funding for a variety of other smaller flood control and water storage projects statewide.

The money for the CUP is expected to keep construction of the Jordanelle Dam near Heber on schedule. That dam is a key feature of the CUP's Bonneville Unit, which will deliver water from eastern Utah to the Wasatch Front.

Money for fish and wildlife work there jumped from \$5 million to \$19.1 million, reflecting needs to deal with environmental effects of the project.

Little Dell Reservoir is designed to have seven times the capacity of nearby Mountain Dell Reservoir. It also would produce an average of 8,000 acre-feet of drinking water a year — enough to supply the annual needs of 40,000 people.

## Poll finds support to fight homelessness

NEW YORK — Six in 10 Americans say homelessness afflicts their own communities, and a majority would pay higher federal taxes to help ease the problem, a Media General-Associated Press poll has found.

The national survey found wide agreement that homelessness is a serious and worsening problem and general dissatisfaction with the level of the federal government's response.

Sixty percent of the respondents favored more federal spending for the homeless, with nearly all in that group saying they would pay higher taxes for that purpose.

Accordingly, respondents rated the problem as extraordinarily severe. Sixty-eight percent called it "very serious" and 24 percent said "fairly serious."

The poll also exhibited the broad reach of homelessness: Three-quarters said the problem plagues communities of all sizes, not just big cities, and 59 percent said there were homeless people in their own communities.

The telephone survey, conducted among 1,084 randomly selected adults Nov. 10-20, had a margin of error of plus or minus three percentage points.

## Attorneys ordered to produce transcripts

SALT LAKE CITY — Chief Utah Supreme Court Justice Gordon Hall has ordered state and defense attorneys to determine what material is missing from convicted killer Ronald Lafferty's trial transcripts and provide it to the high court.

"This court can't do anything until we get it," Hall said during a Monday hearing.

The justices are considering whether to reopen portions of Lafferty's initial appeal — rejected a year ago — because the court did not have the complete trial transcripts at the time.

Lafferty's attorneys say up to 550 pages of transcripts the court did not see concerned their client's competency to stand trial, his waiver of an insanity defense and his ability to assist his lawyer during the 1985 trial.

Lafferty, 46, was sentenced to die for the July 24, 1984, throat-slashing deaths of his sister-in-law, Brenda Wright Lafferty, a former southern Idaho beauty queen, and her 15-month-old daughter, Erica, at their home.

## Utah proposed for military investment

WASHINGTON — Utah is targeted for several major Army and Air Force investments over the next two fiscal years, President Reagan's proposed federal budget reveals.

The Air Force will, if Congress approves the budget sent to lawmakers on Monday, begin work on the Electronic Combat Test Range, which would have headquarters at Hill Air Force Base near Ogden.

While the initial investment would be small — \$2.5 million in 1990 for initial construction in the state's western desert — Air Force Maj. Gen. George Larson said the work is just the beginning of a potentially vast range that could involve all three military services.

The range has been estimated to have a price tag of \$1 billion or more. It will, when completed, employ up to 300 military and civilian workers. In 1991, the Air Force has budgeted \$10 million at Hill for a mission control center.

The range would allow the Army, Navy and Air Force to test high-technology aircraft, tanks and other weapons with tactical success scored by radar and other electronic systems.

### WEATHER

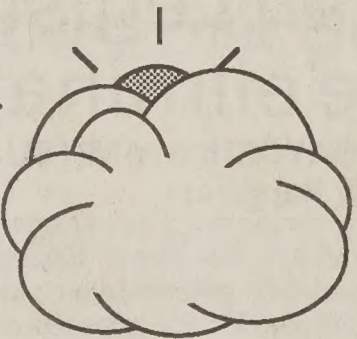
#### SLC/Provo

Tuesday: Mostly cloudy skies are expected with slightly warmer temperatures and a 50 percent chance of snow. Highs will be in the low 30s, with lows in the 20s.

Sunrise: 7:52 a.m.

Sunset: 5:19 p.m.

Wednesday: The outlook calls for mostly cloudy skies with highs in the low 30s and lows in the teens.



Mostly Cloudy

### THE DAILY UNIVERSE

Offices  
538 ELWC  
Brigham Young Univ.  
Provo, Utah 84602

Fax: (801)378-2959

News  
(801) 378-2957  
Advertising  
(801) 378-4591

Subscription: \$30 per year      Entire contents ©Copyright 1988 by The Daily Universe.

The Daily Universe is an official publication of Brigham Young University and is produced as a cooperative enterprise of students and faculty. It is published as a laboratory newspaper by the Department of Communications under the direction of a Managing Director and editorial and advertising directors and with the counsel of a policy advisory board.

The Daily Universe is published Monday through Friday during the Fall and Winter Semesters except during vacation and examination periods. The Universe is published Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays during Spring and Summer Terms.

Opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect the views of the student body, faculty, university administration or board of trustees of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.

Editor	Lane Williams	Graphics Editor	Mark Stastny
Display Adv. Manager	Paul McNaught	Photo Editor	Stuart Johnson
Adv. Service Manager	Tracy Young	Assoc. Photo Editors	Mark Allen
Adv. Art Director	Suzanne G. Vukorepa		Jeanne Schmeil
News Editor	A. Cory Maloy		Bryan Anderton
City Editor	Adilson Parrella	Copy Chief	Tom Norman
Assist. City Editor	Marta Neilson	Assoc. Copy Editors	Lisa Anne Fuller
Campus Editor	Pamela L. Olsen		Deborah Bentley
Assist. Campus Editor	Brady Bingham	Usage Specialist	Brent Hales
Sports Editor	Kevin Niendorf	Senior Reporters	Ken Rogerson
Assist. Sports Editor	Anton Garrity		Gertrud Stiefler
Lifestyle Editor	Alan Bailey		Hisayoshi Iwamitsu
Assist. Lifestyle Editor	Stephen Christiansen	Monday Editor	Stephanie Bishop
Opinion Editor	Doug Gibson	Assist. Monday Editor	Valerie Staffanson
Teaching Assistant	Ann B. South	Morning Editor	Denise LaPerle
Wire Editor	Dawn Larsen	Night Editor	Laura F. Jones
		Univoice Editor	Kim Whiting

**Quote of the day:**

*"Discipline is the soul of an army. It makes small numbers formidable; procures success to the weak, and esteem to all."*

— George Washington

## UVCC plans to change academic calendar year

By MARTA NEILSON  
Universe Staff Writer

Utah Valley Community College plans to convert its quarter system to a semester system by the summer of 1990, according to the college president.

Kerry D. Romesburg said, "By converting to the semester system in 1990, it will allow us the time necessary to insure that we will continue to offer the finest curriculum possible for our students."

"The semester system will eliminate one full cycle of admissions, registration, final examination, financial aid processing, grade submission and recording. It will also result in an increased use of textbooks which have been designed for the semester system," said Romesburg.

Romesburg said he analyzed the potential effect upon academic progress, the students and UVCC budget before making the decision to change from quarters to semesters. However, his main concern was the students. "When I first arrived at UVCC, . . . students had many complaints," said Romesburg.

He said the most common complaint was the lack of jobs. Because BYU semesters end before UVCC, UVCC students are at a disadvantage in the job market. The change to semesters "will get us at least on an equal footing with other students in the community," Romesburg said.

Romesburg said there are many students that enroll at both BYU and UVCC during the Fall and Winter semesters. However, Spring and Summer semesters are basically "dead" at UVCC because of the lack of students enrolled at BYU.

Therefore, Romesburg said another important factor for the change to semesters is BYU. "The proximity of BYU is a big factor for this school to change to a semester system," he said.

The change to semesters will allow for "better retention and continuity of students," said Romesburg. "The change is in the best interest of the students and therefore, in the best interest of the college."

Though much of the mechanical work necessary for the change has already begun, faculty members at UVCC will have to rewrite their class formats in order to accommodate the new system. "We will have to go back to see what kinds of goals. . . we want for each semester," said Romesburg.



39 WEST

### JANUARY CLEARANCE SALE

## 30% - 50% OFF

STOREKEEPERS FOR GENTLEMEN & GENTLEWOMEN  
H-151 University Mall • Orem



## INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCERS TRYOUTS



### No Experience Necessary

Wednesday, January 11, 1989

ELWC Ballroom

Men 5:30 p.m. Women 6:00 p.m.

Men: wear comfortable shoes and trousers (no shorts or Levi's)  
Women: Wear dress or skirt/blouse and comfortable shoes with less than 2 inch heels.

Ski  
**SUNDANCE**  
for  
**\$12.00**  
on Monday – Friday

Sundance is excited to present the  
**"SUNDANCE CARD"**

Purchase a card for \$25.00 and pay  
\$12.00 at the ticket office every  
time you ski.  
(Saturdays & Holidays \$18.00)

Call for details (801) 225-4107  
and ask for the ticket office.

**DON'T MISS OUT!!!**



# CAMPUS

Halls and bookstore 'packed'

## Students return to campus

MELLA L. OLSEN  
Staff Editor

Registration has no official records yet on the number of students registered this semester, but one who tried to wedge through the student hallways of the Jesse Knight Humanities Center to buy books knows — it's crowded.

The student already feeling overwhelmed by the workload ahead, the crush just adds to the

Rochelle Anderson, a 26-year-old senior, majoring in humanities, found the first day of school worse than usual. "Mostly because I just got married — if I hadn't gotten married I would have been more prepared," said Anderson, from La Jara, Colo. She usually tries to avoid the crowds by planning ahead.

"I have no books for any of my classes," said Ted File, a senior from Sterling, Va., majoring in sociology. "I have to order all of them because they're all sold out." File, 24, said there is a two- to four-week waiting period before he gets the books. "Do you know how behind in my schoolwork I'm going to be?" Robin Garn has worked at Textbook Information and Service, BYU Bookstore, for three years.

"Personally, I've never seen lines (to buy books) that go that far back," said Garn, 21, a senior in recreation management administration from Orem. "It's busy — our supervisor's going crazy," added another employee.

The crowds in the Cougar Eats were the worst Curtis Hughes, an employee in the hot foods section, had ever seen. Some people had to wait up to 20 minutes for their food because orders got so far ahead of the cooks, said the 22-year-old junior from Centralia, Wash., majoring in pre-physical therapy.

"It'll taper off by the end of the week, I imagine. It generally does," Hughes said. "I guess the first week of school stimulates appetites more than usual."

## Financial aid help hampered by various obstacles

FANY POLLAEHNE  
Staff Writer

Complicated administrative procedures severely limit the BYU Financial Aid Office's ability to service the growing number of students seeking financial aid, according to BYU's financial aid director, Ford L. Johnson.

In 1986, Congress passed some amendments to the Higher Education Act which has created what has been referred to as "a nightmare" for institutions and students statewide, said Johnson of the Utah Valley Community College.

One of the amendments involved changing the requirements for the Federal Guaranteed Student Loans by changing the definition of an independent student, and changing the formulas used to determine financial need. These changes not only required massive computer program changes, but also created more paperwork.

Johnson said describing the situation as "a nightmare" is an understatement. Financial aid has become a complex and like many other institutions, BYU is not equipped to handle the extra procedures necessitated by the law. Financial aid offices statewide are "sorely undermanned," he said.

According to national figures, only one-half of the staff we have even in regional comparisons are significantly low," he

formulas determine need are now based on financial aid administrators use complex formulas to determine need. Therefore, extra time and paperwork are necessary to determine a student's need of financial assistance. For example, if a student is classified as independent, income is an important consideration. If the student is a dependent, the capability of the parent to pay for schooling is considered.

Due to the changes in the amendments, only three requirements were used to classify as an independent student, according to Stevenson. Now there are eight. Instead of formulas to calculate need, now it's a 32.

Johnson compares the results of the 1986 Higher Education Amendments Act to the 1986 Tax Reform

Act, meaning what Congress initially meant to be a simplification has turned into a burdensome package of legislation.

A further example of increased paperwork started about eight years ago when the U.S. Dept. of Education discovered a percentage of students giving false information on applications, said Stevenson. Congress then demanded that the application procedure include stricter eligibility requirements.

Therefore, two forms of certification were enacted called the "verification" and "documentation" programs. The "verification" program randomly selects students to provide certain documentation proving claims on applications.

The "documentation" program automatically selects students who claim independence or have questionable citizenship. Students required to comply with the "documentation" procedure could also be selected for "verification" as well.

### Interpretation of law

Frank Wiley of the U.S. Department of Education said a number of questions have grown out of the amendments, mostly those dealing with interpretation.

Johnson said, "We can't respond to students' needs like we want to because all our efforts are directed towards compliance with the law."

Universities cannot just ignore the provisions of the law either, because every two years the government performs an audit on financial aid disbursements. If BYU has awarded a federal grant (Pell) improperly, then it becomes a BYU grant. If a GSL (guaranteed student loan) was improperly assigned, the loan becomes a BYU loan," Stevenson said.

Despite students' frustrations with the bureaucratic procedures, financial aid applicants and recipients are steadily increasing. In 1986-87, about 5,900 BYU students received Pell grants. In 1987-88, almost 8,200 students were awarded Pell grants, and already more than 8,040 Pell grants have been granted to BYU students for the 1988-89 school year.

### Improvements being explored

BYU is currently working on making application information available through BYU's Touch-tone phone system, currently used for registration. When completed, students can use the system to obtain current information on the status of their application.

BYU's financial aid office said it is also spending more time training its staff and have appealed to the administration for an increase in staff members.

In January and February, the office will be hosting a series of seminars to answer questions and guide students through the application process. Letters will be sent out to students who have received financial aid during the 1988-89 year with information about the seminars.

Stevenson said, however, many students do not take advantage of such opportunities. About two years ago, the office held seminars and only

75 people came for help. The U.S. Dept. of Education is working on an electronic data exchange system that would speed up processing of the Pell grant from two weeks to two days, said Stevenson.

### How students can help

According to Stevenson, there are several ways students can help themselves through the complicated process of applying for financial aid:

- He recommends that students apply early. They should "do everything within their power" to get their applications in by March 1.
- Students should also read instructions carefully. "That is crucial," said Stevenson. "Even if it takes an extra evening to make sure everything is accurate."
- He also recommends not to estimate

on the applications, but use a completed income tax form.

•Students should make a copy of each document sent to the financial aid office or any other agency they deal with, according to Stevenson.

•Those who experience problems should make an appointment with a financial aid officer. The employees at the window are only part-time employees and have limited knowledge, according to Stevenson.

•He also said the two reasons people run into problems is they get "hung up in processing" or their expectations are not met. For instance, because of the formula and definition changes, many students who received aid before no longer qualify, or the amount they are awarded is less than they received in the past.



Jody & Richard

## Engagement Special \$259.00

- 3 — 8x10 Custom Color Portraits
- 2 — Newspaper B&W's
- 300 Color Invitations & Envelopes
- Over 100 background settings to choose from!

**Ricks Photo Studio**  
Carillon Square, Orem 224-2561

## Now Hiring RIVER GUIDES For Summer Employment



### WORLD WIDE RIVER EXPEDITIONS

of Midvale, Utah is now interviewing men and women to work as river guides on the Green and Colorado rivers during June, July and August of 1989.

\*\*Minimum age - 19 years \*\* No graduating seniors

**STARTING SALARY: \$2500.00**

**BUS AND TRUCK DRIVERS** needed for river tour operation in Moab, Utah - June, July and August 1989.

\*\* Minimum age - 25 years. Must have chauffeur license, or be able to obtain one.

**STARTING SALARY: \$2700.00**

**STARTING SALARY \$2,500.00**

INTERVIEWS TO BE HELD: Friday Jan. 13 and Sat Jan. 14  
Information sheet and application form available from A.S.B. C-40.

## FRESHMAN AND SOPHOMORE BUSINESS STUDENTS: SUMMER INTERNSHIP OPPORTUNITY KEMPER SCHOLAR PROGRAM

The Marriott School of Management sponsors the Kemper Scholar Program to provide the opportunity for freshman or sophomore business major corporation. A fundamental part of the program includes consultation and tactical advice from the Kemper Foundation throughout the scholar's undergraduate experience.

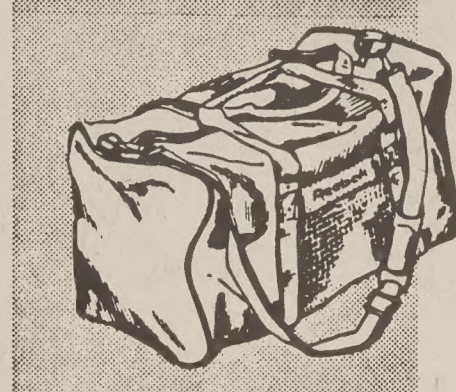
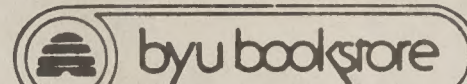
The program emphasizes the development of sound business character and the skills and awareness necessary to prepare the candidate for an unusually successful career in business. Financial aid is provided based on need. All applicants must have three summers available before graduation.

**Applications available in 720 Tanner Building**  
**APPLICATION DEADLINE: JANUARY 13, 1989**  
**Information meetings with current Kemper Scholars:**

**Tuesday**  
**Jan. 10, 1989**  
**11:00 a.m.**  
**710 TNRB**

# BACK TO CLASS

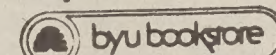
COUPONS



### SPORTS

**All Reebok Shoes  
\$5.00 Off**

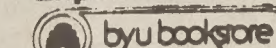
**FREE Sports Bag With Purchase**  
Reg. \$44.95 thru \$54.95  
Code 1113  
Limited Quantities  
One Coupon Per Item  
Expires 1-14-89



### MEN'S

**Long Sleeve  
Sport Shirts  
\$8.00 Off**

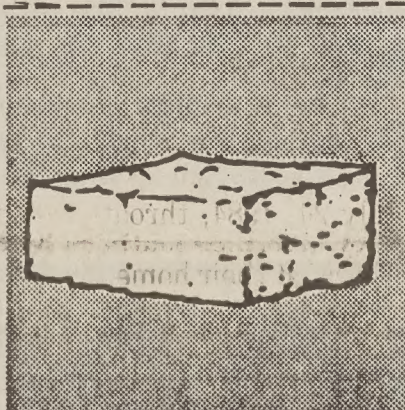
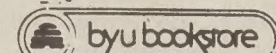
**Entire Stock**  
**Great Selection**  
Reg. \$19.95 To \$36.00  
Code 521 & 514  
Limited Quantities  
One Coupon Per Item  
Expires 1-14-89



### SCHOOL SUPPLIES

**Bostitch Mini  
Stapler  
45¢ Off**

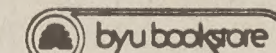
**Comes with 1000 Refill Staples**  
Reg. \$1.95  
Code 612  
Limited Quantities  
One Coupon Per Item  
Expires 1-14-89



### CANDY

**Fudge  
\$1.00 Off**

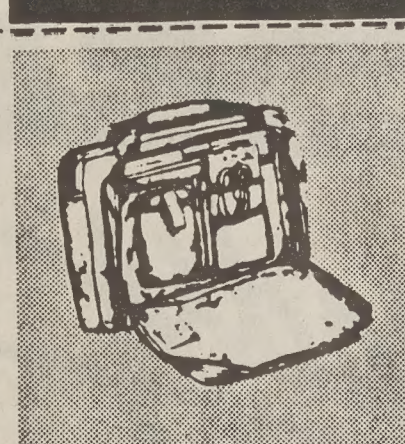
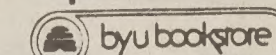
**Reg. \$3.95/lb PER POUND**  
Code 1313  
Limited Quantities  
One Coupon Per Item  
Expires 1-14-89



### ART

**Xacto Gripster  
60¢ Off**

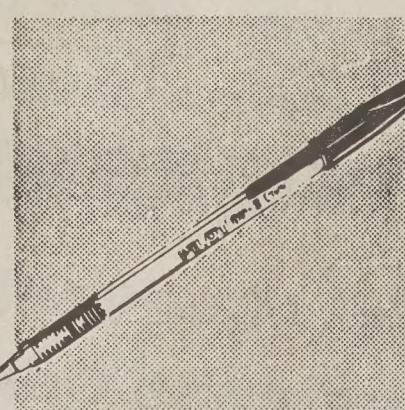
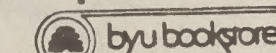
**Rubberized Barrel, Anti Roll & Safe Quick Release Blade**  
Reg. \$2.95  
Code 934  
Limited Quantities  
One Coupon Per Item  
Expires 1-14-88



### SCHOOL SUPPLIES

**Briefbags  
\$5.00 Off**

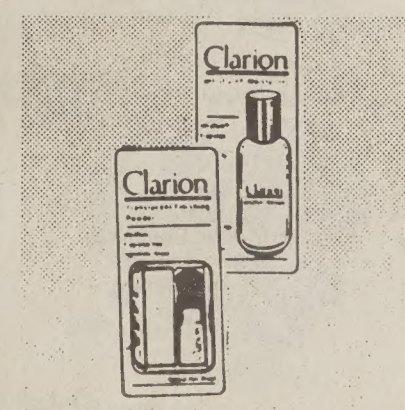
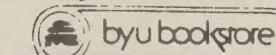
**Trager & Uphill Down Brands Only**  
**Assorted Color, Lifetime Warranty**  
Reg. \$28.95 & Up  
Code 669  
Limited Quantities  
One Coupon Per Item  
Expires 1-14-89



### SCHOOL SUPPLIES

**Pilot BP-S Ball  
Point Pen  
20¢ Off**

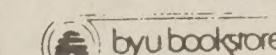
**Medium or Fine point Available In Five Colors**  
Reg. 79¢  
Code 625  
Limited Quantities  
One Coupon Per Item  
Expires 1-14-89



### COED

**All Clarion  
Cosmetics  
50¢ Off**

**Reg. \$2.10 to \$4.75**  
Code 315  
Limited Quantities  
One Coupon Per Item  
Expires 1-14-89



877-7577

Los Angeles  
**\$118<sup>R/T</sup>**

Denver  
**\$118<sup>R/T</sup>**

Dallas  
**\$238<sup>R/T</sup>**

New Orleans  
**\$278<sup>R/T</sup>**

Oakland  
**\$158<sup>R/T</sup>**

San Diego  
**\$218<sup>R/T</sup>**

Miami  
**\$250<sup>R/T</sup>**

San Juan  
**\$420<sup>R/T</sup>**

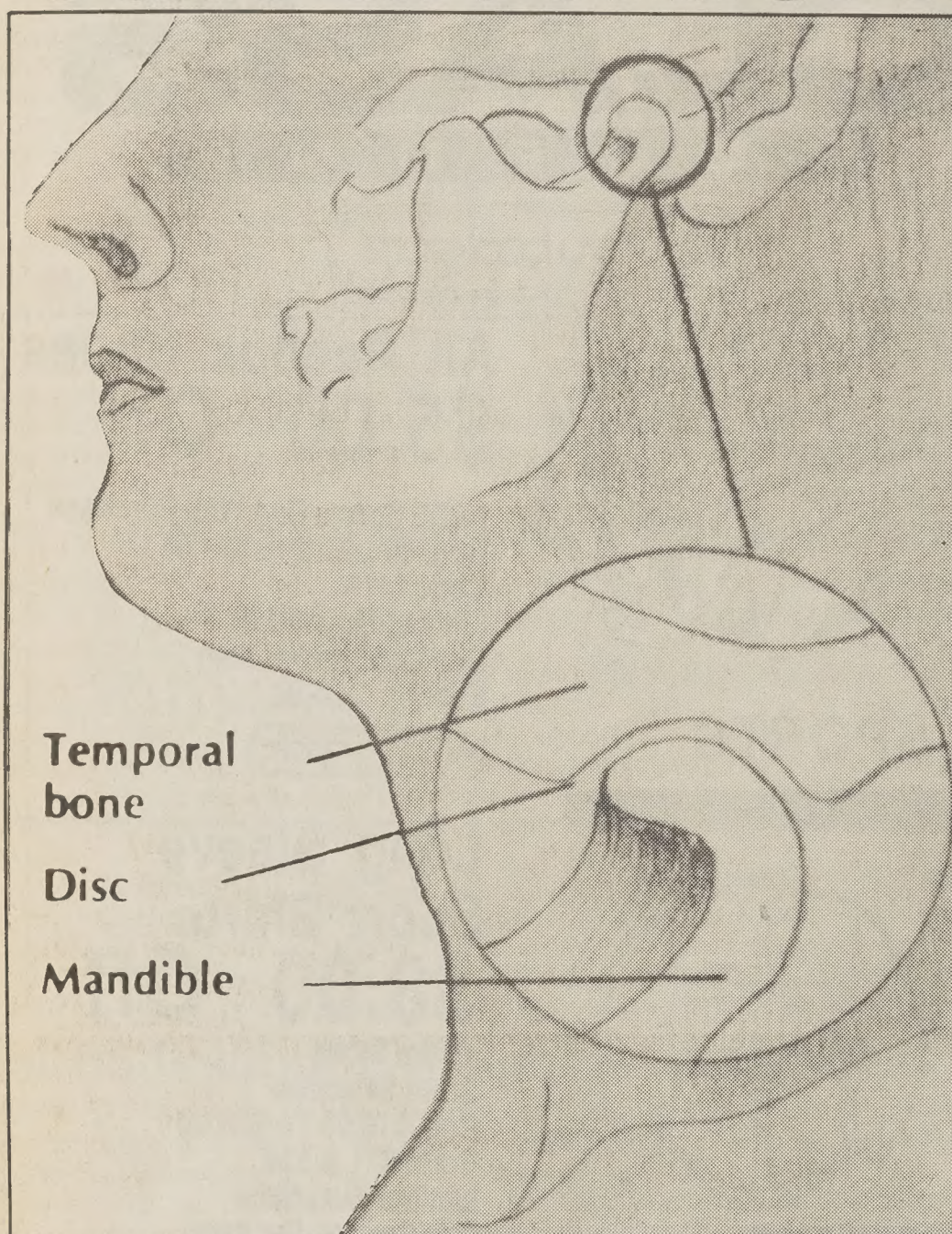
5 N. 700 E., Provo  
One-way RT-round trip prices  
subject to change  
Restrictions may apply  
Hours: 8:30-6:00 M.-F.  
Sat. 10:00-3:00



## LIFESTYLE

## Temporomandibular joint

## Jaw disorder related to stress



By JAYNE PETERSEN  
Universe Staff Writer

Some area physicians agree that stress is a primary cause of a growing jaw disorder called temporomandibular joint dysfunction.

Dr. Jerel Hill, a local dentist, said stress is associated with TMJ. People under stress tend to clench or grind their teeth, causing a disc in the lower jawbone to slip out of position.

Dr. James Broadbent, a local orthodontist, said "Psychological factors and physical injury are the majority of causes of TMJ disorder."

Broadbent also adds improper meeting of the upper and lower teeth, diet (certain food substances people react to) and occupational habits (posture-related positions) to the list of possible causes of TMJ dysfunction.

Dentists, orthodontists and physical therapists are noticing an increasing number of patients complaining of TMJ discomfort.

According to Hill, more people are becoming aware of TMJ disorder.

The TMJ is a hinge joint located on each side of the head where the mandible (lower jawbone) connects with the temporal bone of the skull. As in other joints, the bony surfaces are covered with cartilage and are separated by a small disc, which prevents them from rubbing against each other. This joint enables one to open and close the mouth.

When the disc slips out of place, TMJ problems can occur and create symptoms such as headaches, earaches, dizziness, ringing in the ears, popping or cracking of the jaw and locking of the jaw, Hill said.

According to Broadbent and Hill, women have a higher chance of TMJ disorder than do men.

Broadbent said, "Women's joints are more mobile and more prone to TMJ. There also may be some hormonal factors involved."

Broadbent also said women are more health conscious than men, and therefore seek more medical help. On the other hand, men say, "I'll live with it," and are less likely to seek medical attention, he said.

Pamela Steadman, of Bountiful, has experienced most of the symptoms related to TMJ disorder since 1983.

Her symptoms included loud clicking noises in her jaw when she ate, ringing in her ears and locking of her jaw.

"I would be eating and suddenly my jaw would lock closed and my spoon would be stuck in my mouth," she said.

According to Steadman, her symptoms worsened when she came to BYU in 1984. She went to the Utah Valley Medical Clinic and experienced a variety of treatments, including ultrasound, muscle relaxants, a splint that keeps the jaw from com-

pletely closing and relaxation tapes to relieve stress.

Steadman said she did not know what caused her problem. One dentist told her it may have been her braces. "My dentist told me that keeping your mouth open wide for a long period of time can cause problems in the TMJ joint," she said.

Lezli Mason, a freshman from Midvale majoring in elementary education, suffered from a loose disc that had slipped forward, causing her jaw to lock for certain periods of time.

"At first it didn't really bother me," Mason said. "But the more I used those muscles in my jaw, the more it began to hurt."

Mason went to a TMJ specialist in Salt Lake City who took an X-ray of her jaw. "The video X-ray showed that my disc had slipped forward," she said.

According to Mason, she had two choices. She could have surgery, which would replace the disc, or she could have arthroscopy, a procedure where the disc is hit back into place.

"I chose to have arthroscopy done, but they hit the disc too hard and overcorrected the problem," she said.

Nevertheless, her jaw improved as a result of the arthroscopy and she can now open her mouth completely. "It still hurts to close my mouth," she said.

Mason still takes some pain relievers and wears a bite opener or splint that prevents the jaw from closing completely.

According to Hill, splints are commonly used as a treatment of TMJ disorder.

"The splint opens up the bite, which takes the pressure off the joint and allows the muscles to relax. This helps take away some of the pain," he said.

Hill said about 90 percent of his TMJ patients, depending on their condition, experience some relief of pain when using the splint.

Another common treatment of TMJ disorder is physical therapy.

Physical therapist Rogan Taylor, a 1981 BYU graduate, said he has seen a lot of success with physical therapy.

"Everybody I have treated has had some sort of relief," he said.

According to Taylor, the first step is to identify the kind of problem that exists. "When the problem is corrected, then the treatment can work," he said.

Strengthening and stretching exercises, ultrasound and electrical nerve stimulation are all types of treatment used by physical therapists to relieve the pain TMJ patients suffer.

Hill agrees that physical therapy can relieve some pain. "I feel there is a place for physical therapy," he said. "However, the main problem, in my opinion, is the slipping of the disc, and physical therapy will not correct the problem."

Some pain can be relieved by following self-care tips suggested by TMJ specialists. Avoiding caffeine,

limiting jaw movement, eating a soft diet and correcting bad posture can be helpful.

However, relieving pain caused by TMJ disorder cannot be treated by one simple diagnosis.

According to Broadbent, it is important to understand the complexity of the treatment. "It requires working with many types of physicians, such as allergists, ear, nose, and throat specialists, dentists, and oral surgeons," he said.

## PLAY GUITAR!

LEARNING GUITAR CAN BE FUN! PLAY THE VERY FIRST CLASS!

You'll be singing and strumming even if you've never held a guitar in your life!

**Instructor: Elaine Stratford**

• Taught BYU Guitar and Ed. Week for 10 Years  
• Author of "Mormon Guitar Songbook"

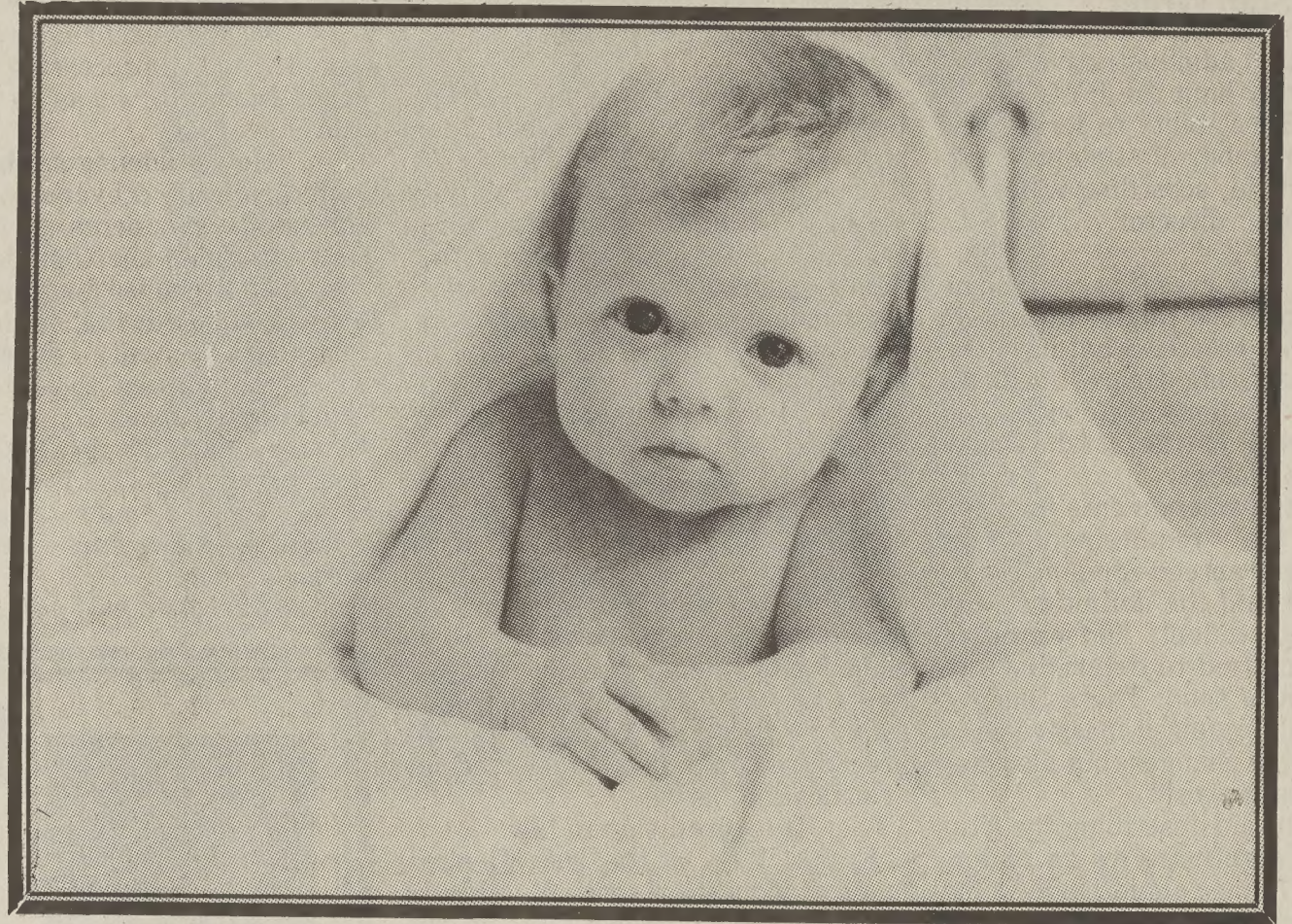
BEGINNING THRU ADVANCED CLASSES  
START THE WEEK OF

**JAN. 16**

For More Information Call  
**377-2982**

CLASSES BEGIN  
NEXT WEEK

## Special Delivery



We offer the services that will make  
your delivery special!

• Board Certified Obstetricians • One on one nursing  
• Doctor present for entire labor and delivery

Save up to 50% on your delivery  
(applies to facilities only)

Tour the Birthing Center  
and get a free pregnancy test on  
Tuesdays from 2 to 4 p.m.

FREE Infant seat with delivery

**MedArt Birthing Center**

**373-4649 1275 North University Avenue #22**

## The Investment Banking Division of

## Goldman, Sachs & Co.

invites graduating seniors to apply  
for a two-year position as an  
Investment Banking Financial Analyst.

Interested students should pick up  
descriptive materials at the  
BYU Placement Center and  
submit a resume to the Placement  
Center no later than January 13, 1989.

**Goldman  
Sachs**

## Grand Opening

January 9 -21, 1989

**LASER**

*Ready*

1774 North University Parkway  
(Brigham's Landing) Phone: 373-1903

Your complete self-service publishing center

**GRAND OPENING SPECIALS**

**.3¢ copies • Convenience Cards**  
**• Buy 500 Business Cards get 500 FREE!** Some Restrictions apply

#### DESKTOP PUBLISHING

- Macintosh
- IBM PC
- Classes/Tutoring
- Laser Printing
- Linotronic output
- Over 200 Typestyles
- All the latest Wordprocessing, Desktop & Graphic Programs
- IBM to Macintosh Conversion
- Modem
- Computer Rental as low as 4.50 per hour

#### PRINTING

- 24 hr. service on Business Cards
- COPIES**
  - Kodak Copiers
  - Enlargements/Reductions
  - Photograph Screening
- BINDING**
  - Velo
  - Personal Velo
  - Spiral
- CLIP ART**
  - Clip art (Postscript)
  - Clipper art

#### JOB TYPES

- Small publications
- Brochures
- Business Cards
- Letterhead
- Envelopes
- Flyers
- Resumes
- Certificates
- Forms (NCR available)
- Newsletters
- Announcements
- Coupons
- Etc.

Come in and check out our enjoyable working atmosphere!

Opened Monday - Friday 9:00 - 9:00 pm • Saturday 9:00 - 6:00 pm



# SPORTS

## Cougar cagers have losing record



Universe photo by Bryan L. Anderton  
Senior forward Alan Astle battles against a Brown University defender. The Cougars, 5-6, host San Diego State on Thursday.

By ANTON GARRITY  
Assistant Sports Editor

The BYU men's varsity basketball team went into conference play with a 5-4 record, but after a tough road swing through New Mexico and UTEP, the Cougars now have a 5-6 record.

Despite its below .500 record, BYU has been playing well. Seven more points would have given the Cougars an 8-3 mark.

The season thus far has been streaky for BYU. After a 2-4 start, the Cougars went on to win their next three games but they then lost their last two games.

During the holiday break, BYU beat Utah State twice and had a big win over Brown University.

Last week's road trip to "The Pit" in New Mexico produced more than just a loss in the last few seconds for the Cougars.

In what turned out to be a close game in which BYU lead for most of the way, BYU's leading rebounder and second leading scorer suffered a thumb injury which will sideline him for up to six weeks.

Andy Toolson, 6-foot-6 swing-man, had surgery for a broken bone in his hand on Sunday and had a double threaded screw inserted. Toolson is expected to have a cast on for the next 4 to 6 weeks.

"I hope somebody will come through, it gives the younger guys

some needed experience. I'm sure this isn't going to be the biggest challenge I'll face in life," said Toolson.

"This year is a rebuilding year. We are not as big or as experienced as last year," added Toolson.

During the New Mexico game, Toolson set a new school record with 6-11 three-point shots.

"We've had a rather disturbing season so far this year, we were playing well until the injury to Toolson. Now we have to piece things back together. We're going to go with either a big or small line-up and use more of the other players. This opens the door for other players to step forward," said Head Coach Ladell Anderson.

With BYU already at 0-2 in the WAC, it can ill afford to lose either of its two home games this week. BYU will host San Diego State (2-0) Thursday night and Hawaii (1-1) on Saturday night.

With Toolson out, the Cougars are counting on junior guard Marty Haws to pick up some of the scoring slack while All-American Michael Smith should get his usual points.

Steve Schreiner and Kevin Santiago will probably start while several other players should see a good amount of playing time.

Last year the Cougars split with San Diego State, but this year the (8-4) Aztecs are a much improved team. BYU took both games from Hawaii last year and lead the series 19-3.

## Grapplers win Aloha Classic

BYU wrestling team won the "W" Wrestling Classic during the days by placing eight of its 10 leaders in the finals.

Cougars emerged with three individual champions in John Kohls at 167 pounds, Robbie Winter at 150 pounds and Corey Veach at 177 pounds. BYU scored 115 and one-half points, Simon Fraser of Canada was tied at 61 and one-half, the University of Pacific scored 55, Brown University 47 and one-half, Clackamas Community College of Oregon scored 33, Stanford had 33 and Kokushikan University from Tokyo scored 28 in the 30 meet.

BYU dominated the tournament and got some good experience coming against national team wrestlers from Japan and Canada," said coach Alan Albright. "I was proud with our performance. We

hope to scrimmage Canada before we return home."

By claiming the individual title at 167 pounds Kohls 7-1 record prior to the tourney now moves into double digits against one loss.

Second place finishers for BYU were Mark Willis at 190, Adam Parry at 158, Chris Humphreys at 142, Corey Hofman at 134 and Shawn Robinson at 118 pounds.

BYU's Scott Eastmond finished third at 126 as Cougar assistant coach Brad Gustafson, a former All-American who wrestled in the open classification, won that division. Cougar heavyweight Todd Wheelwright placed third in his first appearance of the season after trimming his weight from 340 to 280 pounds.

BYU returns from Hawaii in time to host Cal-Fullerton on Wednesday for its first home meet of the season.

## BYU soccer announces tryouts for 4 teams

The Cougar Soccer team announced this week that it will sponsor four indoor teams to compete in nine games during January and February this semester.

Head coach David Woolley indicated that tryouts will be Friday and Saturday with play to begin on Jan. 16.

"We are excited to have a competitive indoor soccer league in Salt Lake City," he said.

"This will give us a chance to keep our returning players in shape while providing an excellent opportunity for walk-ons here on campus," said Woolley.

BYU will be competing in the men's premiere division which has produced two indoor amateur national championship teams over the past three years.

One of the teams BYU will play against include former national amateurs champion Academia.

"The competition will be excellent for our players," said Woolley. "We will be able to provide a good chance for many players to gain valuable experience."

Indoor soccer is a fast moving, rapidly played game similar to hockey. It is played with boards to keep the ball in play.

"You don't have as many stoppages in the game as you do with the outdoor game," explained Woolley. "You can never let your guard down."

When asked if the players prefer to play indoor soccer over the outdoor game, Woolley said no. "Outdoor soccer is the best stuff, but indoors is great when it is cold and snowing outside."

With the increased interest among students in the game of soccer, the soccercats hope that this indoor season will give some students the opportunity to walk-on the team.

"We hope that many of the students who have contacted us during the past season will be able to prove themselves during this indoor season," said Woolley.

"For the most part, we will be working toward improving players' techniques — but the walk-ons will have an opportunity to shine also," he

Polo Ralph Lauren

JANUARY  
CLEARANCE SALE  
30% - 50% OFF

DEUTTER

A-4 University Mall • Orem



AIM  
HIGH

START  
EXECUTIVE  
TRAINING NOW

Don't wait until you finish college to start a management training program. If you have at least two years remaining, consider Air Force ROTC. We can give you a head start on a fast-paced career.

Come to our Open House Jan. 17,  
5-7 p.m., 250 Wells Bldg,  
Capt Greg Morgan 378-7719

AIR FORCE  
ROTC

Leadership Excellence Starts Here

Miller  
Join in the fun

Fall/Winter .....\$120

Spring/Summer .....\$70

- Microwaves
- Free Cable
- New Laundry Facilities
- Piano
- Bar-B-Que
- Lounge w/TV
- 3 Blocks to Campus
- All Utilities Paid
- Air Conditioning
- Full Furnished
- 1 Great BYU Ward

\*Limited Time Special\*  
\$75 Gift Certificate @ Miller Ski Co.

580 N. 100 E. (with this ad)

Call 374-5418

MAD MAC'S

The Macintosh Peripherals Store

your source for:

- Memory Upgrades
- Disc Drives
- Software

- Carry bags
- Modems
- Cables

and much more  
1160 S. State #120A  
224-5700

START THE YEAR OFF RIGHT AT

alta

- Utilities Paid
- Satellite TV
- Recreation Room

- Dishwashers
- Laundry Facilities
- Large Pool
- Private Rooms Available

- Air Conditioning
- Prompt Maintenance
- Close to Campus
- Microwave Ovens

Cost: Only \$130 Fall and Winter  
BYU Approved

1875 NORTH UNIVERSITY, PHONE 373-9848  
NEXT TO COUGAR STADIUM

ATTENTION BOWLERS!

Sign Up Now To Try Out For A Spot in the  
1989 A.C.U.I. Regional Bowling Tournament

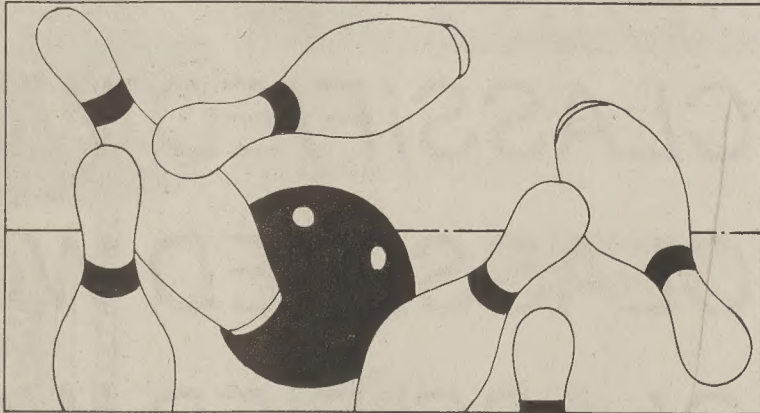
Tryouts begin January 17th at 4:00 PM and consist of Twenty-Four games which are rolled at a reduced price of \$1.00 per game. Three games will be rolled each Tuesday and Thursday beginning at 4:00 PM.

Five men and five women will be selected by Coach

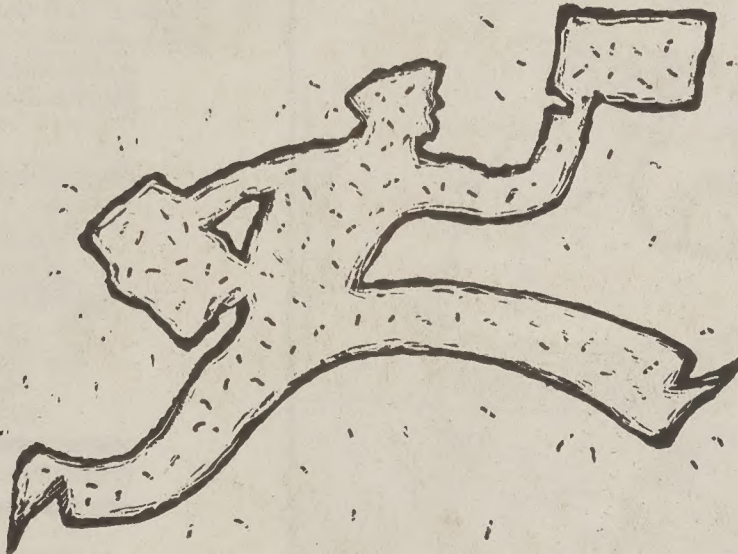
Chafter Bown to represent the Games Center in the 1989 A.C.U.I. Regional Tournament to be held at Fort Collins, Colorado on February 18th and 25th. Entree fees, travel and lodging will be provided for students who compete. Contact Coach Bown by Jan. 17th if you wish to compete.

Sponsored By The  
BYU Games Center

- Students must meet all eligibility requirements as set forth by the A.C.U.I. Recreational Tournament Committee.



\$ BOOK \$  
EXCHANGE



Buy your text books for less...  
Sell your text books for more  
through BYUSA Book Exchange  
Where: ELWC Art Gallery

When: January 9-13, 9:30 am – 4:30 pm

Books will be on sale Jan. 9-13th; hurry and bring your books in and claim your money on January 20th.

\$



BYUSA

for more information call 378-3901

\$



# The Classified MARKETPLACE

"AD" IT UP! Open Mon.-Fri. 8:30-4:30 5th Floor ELWC Phone (801) 378-2897 BUY • TRADE • SELL • SAVE!

## CLASSIFIED AD POLICY

- 2-line minimum.
- Deadline for regular Classified Ads: 11:00 a.m. 1 day prior to publication.
- Deadline for Classified Display: 4:00 p.m. 3 days prior to publication.

Every effort will be made to protect our readers from deception, but advertising appearing in the Daily Universe does not indicate approval by or sanction of the University or the Church.

Read your ad carefully before placing it. Due to mechanical operation it is impossible to correct or cancel an ad until it has appeared one time.

Advertisers are expected to check the first insertion. In event of error, notify our Classified Department by 11:00 a.m. the first day ad runs wrong. We cannot be responsible for any errors after the first day. No credit will be made after that time.

## CLASSIFIED AD DIRECTORY

- |                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 01 Personals              | 24 Wanted to Rent       |
| 02 Lost & Found           | 25 Investments          |
| 03 Instruction & Training | 26 Lots/Acreage         |
| 04 Special Notices        | 27 Resorts              |
| 05 Insurance Agencies     | 28 Cabin Rentals        |
| 06 Situations Wanted      | 29 Out of State Housing |
| 08 Help Wanted            | 30 Business Opportunity |
| 09 Missionary Reunions    | 31 Roommate Wanted      |
| 10 Sales Help Wanted      | 32 Real Estate          |
| 11 Diet & Nutrition       | 33 Computer & Video     |
| 12 Service Directory      | 35 Diamonds for Sale    |
| 13 Contracts Wanted       | 36 Garden Produce       |
| 14 Contracts for Sale     | 37 Garage Sales         |
| 15 Condos                 | 38 Misc. for Sale       |
| 16 Rooms for Rent         | 39 Misc. for Rent       |
| 17 Unfurn. Apts. for Rent | 40 Furniture            |
| 18 Furn. Apts. for Rent   | 41 Cameras-Photo Equip. |
| 19 Couples Housing        | 42 Musical Instruments  |
| 20 Houses for Rent        | 43 Elec. Appliances     |
| 21 Single's House Rentals | 44 TV & Stereo          |
| 22 Homes/Condos for Sale  | 46 Sporting Goods       |
| 23 Income Property        | 47 Skis & Accessories   |

Cash Rates — 2-line minimum  
Fall & Winter Rates

1 day, 2 lines	3.26
2 days, 2 lines	5.40
3 days, 2 lines	7.08
4 days, 2 lines	8.48
10 days, 2 lines	16.20
20 days, 2 lines	30.40

The Daily Universe reserves the right to classify, edit, or reject any classified advertisement.

### 8- Help Wanted

**CHEAP!** Policy available to help pay what your maternity insurance doesn't! Call before conception. Expecting? Complication ins only. Van Shumway 226-1100, 225-3221.

**ATOP MARKET RESEARCH FIRM** is now hiring interviewers to conduct political, marketing & public affairs surveys nationwide. No sales. We train on our computers. Evn/wk-end shifts, 20-35 hrs/wk, start \$3.75 w/ increase & bonus in 30 days. Need good communication skills. Apply in person, The Winthirn Group, 1999 N. Columbia Lane, Provo.

### 10- Sales Help Wanted

**PART TIME WORK.** Limited openings. Ideal for college students. Flexible hrs. Work 10-15 hrs/wk. Make \$300-\$400/month. See Mr. Benson, Wednesday, Jan 11 only, 10am or 12noon or 2pm. Royal Inn Motel, just off campus. Please be prompt.

**NEEDED 20 MOTIVATED** Tele reps who have desire to make \$10-\$15/hr. Great atmosphere & flexible hrs. All inquiries welcome. 377-2570.

**MULTI BILLION Dollar Corp** is ready to help you establish your own independent highly profitable pt or full time business. No investment or risk. Chris, 798-3559.

### 14- Contracts for Sale

**MAN OR WOMAN CONTRACT** Last mo's rent free. No Dep. \$130/mo incldts utils. 373- 4011, Cesar.

**GIRLS CONTRACT** For sale. University Villa, Apt #83. Ask for Becky Greens contract. No Dep. \$100/mo. Call Collect, 1-509-747-5782 if purchasing contract.

**CENTENNIAL 11** Girls apt for rent, \$130/mo, utils incl, indrv fac, pool, jacuzzi, grt ward, April rent free. Call Lisa 373-5978.

**DESPERATE- Must Sell.** No deposit, \$120/mo (\$40/mo discount). Manor Manor, 2 bks South of Campus. 374-1547 Brian.

**GIRLS CONTRACTS** Available New Condo. New furniture, Great Ward, Shared rm \$120. Own rm \$175 + utils. Call Samantha 373-5911.

### 15- Condos

**SAVE \$\$\$.** ONLY 1 condo left, 2 bks from campus. 2 bdrm, 2 bath, fully furn & decorated. Only \$58.00 w/ low down pmt. Call Mike, 377-3336 or 225-8752 evns.

**WOMEN.** Very nice newly furn Condo. 300 N. 151 E. Provo. Sngl Rm \$145/mo. Cvrdr Pkg, Micro, DW, W/D, 225-4707.

**FREE JAN RENT** nice Rivergrove Condo, girls shrd, \$110 1082W 650N 375-6719 10-5.

### 18- Furnished Apts for Rent

**MONSON APARTMENTS**  
Men's vacancies Winter sgl \$120, dbl \$90 + lights; Sp/Su \$60 + lights incldts micro. 373-6811; 345 E. 500 N.

**GIRLS** Nice 3 bdrm, 2 bath, shrd \$95, gas incld, near BYU, 57 W. 700 N. Call 377-9571.

### 18- Furnished Apartments for Rent

**GIRLS:** F/W Rent \$115 incldt utils, 2 bdrm/4 girls w/ laundry & cable. Anita Apts 41 E 400 N #5. 373-0819, BYU Approved.

**NEWPORTER-MEN** Near BYU, Spacious, Free: W/D, Cbl, MW, Utils, Swim, extras, Great Ward! \$145-165. 340 E 600 N, David B. 377-6112 Eves.

**CONDOS & SILVER SHADOW** Contracts for sale. From \$105 to \$155/mo. Call Trouble Free 377-7902.

Classified ads work! 378-2897.

### WOMENS VACANCIES

**WINTER \$117/MO.** 4 girls to apt, 1 blk to campus, air, microwave, storage, laundry, 150 E. 700 N. #5. Call 377-5266.

**LOVELY** Condos, contracts for men/women, shrd rms \$110-185, 375-6719, 10-5. Jamestown, Enclave, Rivergrove, some free rent.

**ELMS APTS,** 745 N 100 E, Provo, has limited no of girls vacancies. All amenities, next to BYU, \$142/mo incldts utils. Superior accommodations. 375- 2549, between 10-5pm.

**LUXURY CONDO, GIRLS.** \$110 shrd/ \$160 pvt. Exchange for work possible. 224-8225.

**4 GIRL APT.** \$105/mo utils incld. Spacious, Micro. 488 N. 100 E. 374-1735.

MAKE a lot with Classified ads. Call 378-2897.

**MENS APT** in house, \$110 sgl, \$55 dbl + utils. 291 E. 1500 S, S. Orem. Call 224-6384.

**ACROSS THE STREET** from Campus, 2 bdrm, 2 bth, nice view of mountains, cat allowed, \$100 dep, \$295/mo. 378-3956, 377-1859.

**MEN'S DUPLEX,** Very Spacious. Sngl rm. W/D, DW, \$135/mo. 1056 W. 2000 N., Provo. 225-4707.

**FREE JAN RENT,** nice home, girls shrd \$85 635N 100E 375-6719 10-5.

**FREE JAN RENT,** near BYU girls shrd \$95 733 N 400 E 375-6719 10-5.

### 19- Couples' Housing

**UNFURN SPRINGVILLE** 2 bdrm in 4-plex, new carpet, DV, stove, fridge, W/D, no smoking/pets/ drinking, \$257 + utils. 489-9682 aft 7pm.

**2 & 3 BDRM APTS.** \$200-\$385/mo. Large apts, cvrd parkg. Trouble Free 377- 7902.

### 21- Single's House Rentals

**NICE PVT GIRLS RM** avail in duplex close to Y. \$145/mo. Term of contract open. 373-1872.

**FEMALE:** RM & Board in exchange for lgt hskpg & babysitting. Call 375-5615 or 377-9429.

### 22- Homes for Sale

**WILL TRADE** 3 Bdrm Brick Home in excel loc in St. George for rental property in Provo. 373-2777

### 33- Computer & Video

**10 MHz DTK XT 20** Meg \$995  
Printers, Software, Diskettes, Etc.  
Express Computer Services—Rick—373-4025

**MACINTOSH** Memory: 512k, \$199; 1 Meg \$249; 2 Meg \$499; 1 Meg SIM for + SE II, \$289; Hard Disks: 20m \$499, 40m \$629, 60m \$679; SCSI \$89; Fan \$29, 1 yr guar. 1-544-2009 evns.

### MAD MAC'S

little helper

1160 S. State, #120 A, Orem  
GCC Laser (SCSI) ..... \$1599.97  
MEMORY UPGRADES:

128K TO 512K ..... \$299.97  
512K TO 1MB ..... \$299.97  
PLUS TO 2MB ..... \$379.97

**HARD DISC DRIVES**  
MacCrate 60 MB ..... \$739.97  
InnerCrate 30 MB ..... \$499.97  
InnerCrate 60 MB ..... \$629.97

TCE 45 MB external ..... \$799.97  
TCE 30 MB internal ..... \$529.97  
TCE 800K floppy disc drive ..... \$179.97

Max 2400 baud modem w/cable ..... \$159.97  
SE Silencer replacement fan ..... \$38.97  
DataDesk 101/TCE 105 keyboard ..... \$139.97

TOPS / MAC or DOS ..... \$159.97  
All Software.....save 25% or more!

All Hardware.....save 20% or more!

224-5700

MAKE a lot with Classified ads. Call 378-2897.

COMPUTERS - XT's AND AT's

CALL MIKE 374-1102

### 33- Computer & Video

**DON'T CALL** Mike or Rick. Call Us! XT \$595 AT \$950 Lowest Price Highest Quality 377-5614.

### 40- Furniture

**NEW & USED FURNITURE** Also appl. Guaranteed 90 days parts & labor. WE PAY CASH for second-hand merchandise. Provo Furniture Appliances. 450 W. Center. 374- 6886.

**GIRLS BDRM SET,** Excel cond, 7 pieces \$59. Antique white, gold trim. sham/bdspr avail. 373-3517.

### 42- Musical Instruments

**PIANOS, USED,** return rentals, trade-ins, new. Reduced. Wakefields, 373- 1263.

**PIANO RENTALS & SALES,** Lowest Prices. E Harris Music, 1655 S. St, Orem. 224-0466.

**THE PIANO PLACE.** Used pianos, rentals & ano finders service. 375-1582.

### 47- Skis & Accessories

**SKI SERVICE-** basic and high performance tune-ups, waxing, repairs, and rentals. JERRY'S SPORTS, 577 N State, Orem. 226-6411.

### 54- Travel & Transportation

**DRIVING EAST?** If you are planning to drive East, pick up a National Car Rental in Salt Lake City & deliver it to any of the cities below. Pay only for the gas you use. Milwaukee, Green Bay, Wausau, Eau Claire, Appleton-Wisconsin, Minneapolis & Rochester-Minnesota. Chicago, Indianapolis & Fort Wayne-Indiana, Kansas City & St. Louis-Missouri.

To qualify, phone-NATIONAL CAR RENTAL SALT LAKE CITY AIRPORT 539-0200

### 58- Used Cars

**1986 CHEVY SPECTRUM** 4 Door Sedan, fr, wheel drive, extras. Only 23,000 miles, grt winter driving, \$4800. Tom 373-1162.

# Service Directory

### DANCE MUSIC

**MONOLITH SOUND** We have done over 250 Dances for BYU wards. Dan at 225- 8577.

### SOUND ADVICE 226-8189

**HAVING A DANCE?** The Palace Dance Company is now scheduling Free intermission performances for Winter Semester. Call 377-0674.

**PEGASUS w/ 4 Systems** Starting at \$75. Dave 374-1145.

### DENTAL

**FREE DENTAL EXAMINATION & 2 X-RAYS**  
225-2210, Theodore C. Bennion D.D.S., 241 E. 800 S., Orem.

Classified ads work! 378-2897.

### SHOE REPAIR

**FOOTHILL SHOE REPAIR**  
374-2424, 438 N 900 E. Closed Wednesdays.

### TYPING

**EXPERT TYPING 20 YRS EXPERIENCE**  
75¢/pg. Call Gerri. 224-3631.

**EXPERIENCED, ACCURATE TYPING**  
Also have WP 4.2 Merlene, 225-6253.

### PROFESSIONAL

### RESUME SERVICE

**Resumes \$9 & Up**  
27 years international experience. Over 500 offices nationwide. 930 S. State #140, Orem, 224-0690.

**LASER PRINTED, WP 4.2 85¢/p.** 373-2369  
Spell chk, Over-night OK, Ask for Marina

**SAME DAY SERVICE, WP, Spell check**  
LQ Printer, 90¢/dbl sp pg. Laurel 378-1651.

**QUALITY** Word Processing & Graphics, LQ Printer, WP, Spell check. 239 N 200 W, 375-2249, 75¢/pg.

**LETTER QUALITY** Word Processing, WP 5.0, graphics, line drawing, spell ck. Ann 373-7974.

**WORD PROCESSING, LASER PRINTING, RESUMES,** Term papers, etc., Fast efficient service. Pick-up & Delivery avail. 375-1258 Gary or Ruth Ann.

**PROFESSIONAL** Editing/Typing-Word Perfect. LQ Printer, Pick-up & Delivery. 377- 5869.

**IBM WORD PROCESSING 80¢/pg.**  
CALL LORI OR JEFF 377-4462.

**I TYPE FAST! CALL TINA NOW! 224-4028**  
95¢/pg, WP 5.0, LQ Printer, Manuscripts

**HP LASER JET II IN HOME**  
WP 5.0/4.2 • FONT STYLES  
SUSAN WHEATLEY 377-1072

### WEDDINGS

**PEGGY'S BRIDAL**  
Christmas sale on Bridal Gowns. Hurry In! 1027 N State St. Orem; 443 N. 900 E. Provo.

**BRIDES ETHERNAL & FASHIONS**  
Lowest prices on regular gowns. Some sale gowns as low as rentals. 250 W Center, Provo.

**BRIDES** do you want a wed gown that's beautiful, unique, affordable? WE HAVE IT, TEMPLE TOO! At Gowns By Pamela buy/rent. 224-4335. Avail in Orem, Salt Lake, Kaysville, & S. California.

**YOUR WEDDING INVITATION SPECIALIST**  
Invitations 20% off. T. Y Notes & Napkins 15% off w/ invitation order. 375- 1417.

## The Far Side by Gary Larson

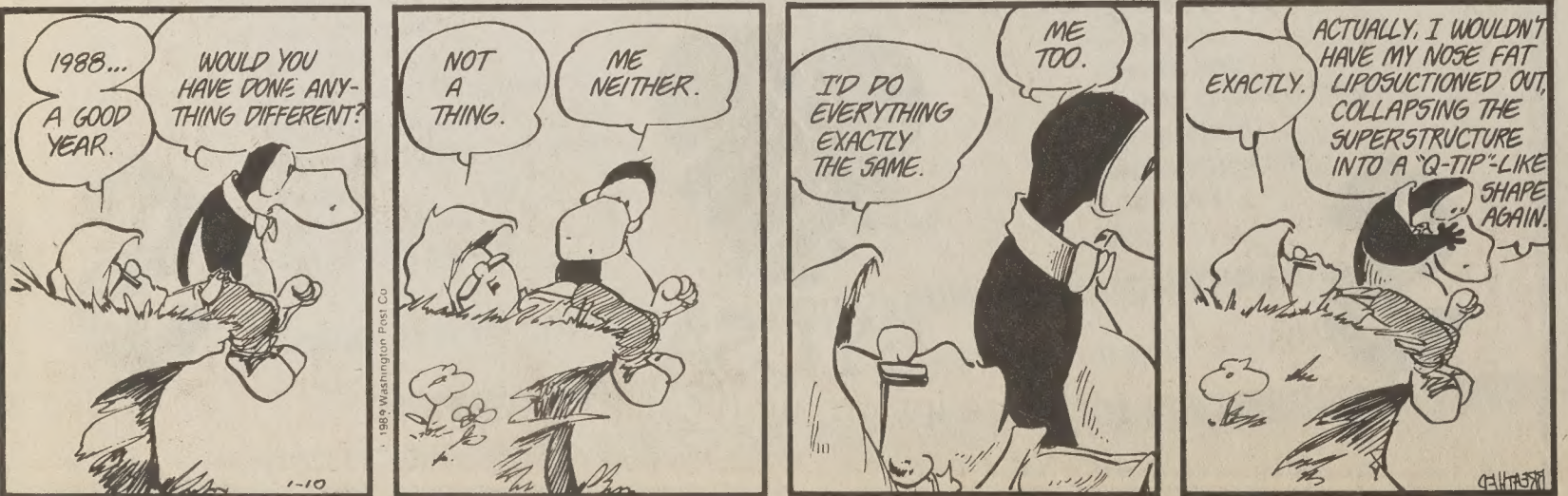


"Just nibble at first .... But when you hear them yell 'Piranha!' — go for it!"

## Calvin and Hobbes by Bill Watterson



## Bloom County by Berke Breathed



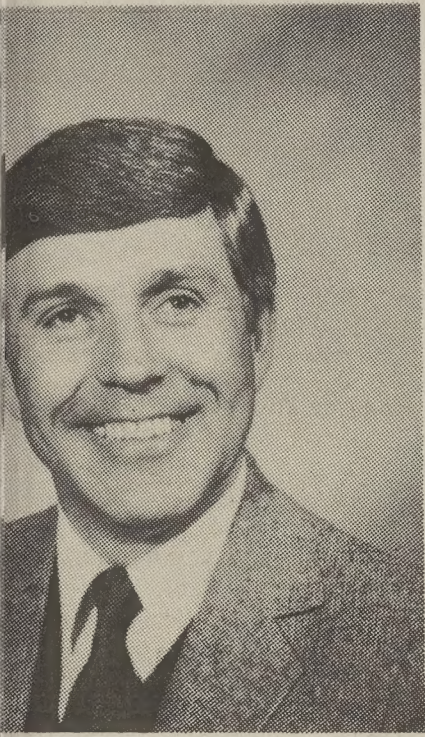


# State of the City' discussion cites growth

## Provo's Mayor Jenkins and Orem's Willes address Chamber of Commerce

By BIRKEDAH  
Staff Writer

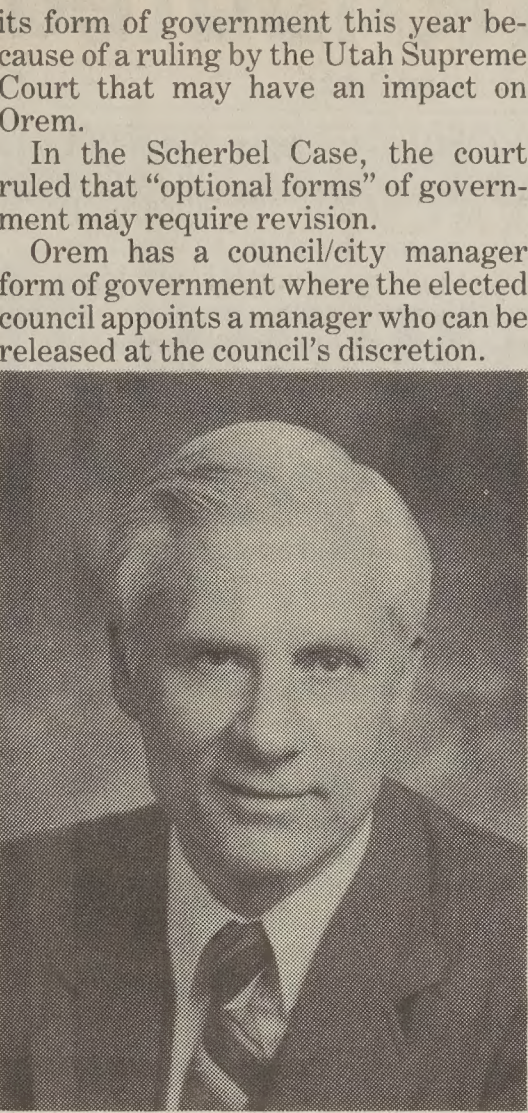
Mayors of Provo and Orem de-  
their "State of the City" ad-  
during Thursday's meeting of  
Provo/Orem Chamber of Com-  
the Excelsior Hotel in Provo.  
Joseph A. Jenkins of Provo  
Mayor S. Blaine Willes of Orem  
optimistic reports on the finan-



JOSEPH JENKINS

cial health and economic vitality of the  
two cities. They said 1988 was a year  
of growth and expansion for both mu-  
nicipalities.  
Jenkins said this year would be a  
good year to take a vacation from  
Provo as major road construction is  
planned for many of Provo's streets.  
The Utah Department of Trans-  
portation will be repairing University  
Avenue from Interstate 15 to the  
mouth of Provo Canyon, starting with  
construction from 500 South to 800  
North.  
At the same time, Jenkins said, the  
city of Provo will be working on many  
city streets.  
Provo will continue its efforts to  
keep interstate trucks out of Orem  
and Provo, Jenkins said. "We'll do all  
we can, legally and quasi-legally."  
Provo and Orem passed separate  
resolutions late last year outlining ob-  
jections to the interstate truck traffic  
which comes out of Provo Canyon to  
join I-15 by way of University Avenue  
in Provo or 800 North in Orem.  
According to the resolutions, inter-  
state truck traffic increases noise and  
air pollution and is an additional safety  
hazard to the city streets which are  
lined with homes and schools.  
Provo will also continue efforts to  
defend the city's water rights. Jenkins  
said, "There are others that would like

to take our water and use it to the  
north. Water will be a big issue in  
Provo this year."  
Jenkins, at the urging of Orem's  
mayor, later clarified that by "others  
to the north," he did not mean Orem.  
Provo's historic water rights in  
the Provo River pre-date other  
claims, mostly by water users in the  
Salt Lake City area. Conflicts over  
water rights are expected to heat up,  
partly because of the questionable  
availability of water to fill the pro-  
posed Jordanelle Dam.  
Jenkins said people live in Provo  
"for the value system and the quality  
of life." He said businesses look for  
quality of life in locating in a particu-  
lar area, and not at such things as tax  
benefits.  
Jenkins said it was the quality of  
life that prompted Sears to select  
Provo as a site for its tele-catalogue  
center. When the business opens in  
March of 1989, it will provide 800 to  
1,200 jobs.  
Sales tax is important to the finan-  
cial picture of the two cities. Willes  
said sales tax revenue in Orem was  
up by 6.8 percent over 1987 while  
Jenkins reported a 16 percent in-  
crease for Provo. Jenkins said sales  
tax now brings in twice as much re-  
venue as property tax.  
Willes said Orem may be changing



BLAINE WILLES

# U freshman dies of complications

## Following liver transplant surgery

Molyn Dene Card, 18, a fresh-  
man in Orem, majoring in music  
and art, died Sunday at LDS Hos-  
pital in Salt Lake City from complica-  
tions following liver transplant  
surgery.  
Card was born Nov. 16, 1970 in  
Provo, Utah, the oldest daughter of Willard  
and Laura Dene Low Card.  
She lived in several places with her  
family, including the military. She lettered in  
track and basketball at Widefield  
High School in Colorado Springs.  
Card graduated from Mountain  
High School in Orem with hon-  
ors. She was a member of the A-  
Capella Choir and the National  
Music Society.  
Card received several awards and a  
scholarship to BYU.  
Her survivors include her parents, two

brothers and three sisters; Lance,  
Benjamin, Timrah, Mariam and Eliz-  
abeth Rose, all of Orem; her grand-  
parents, Willard R. and Peggy Card  
of Orem and Gordon and Evelyn Low  
of Edgemont, and a great-grand-  
mother, Lucenda Richards Card, of  
Salt Lake City.  
**BYU student killed in accident**  
Universe Services  
The holiday highways claimed the  
life of a BYU student in Henderson,  
Neb., Dec. 18 at approximately 4 a.m.  
David A. Brewer, 24, of Provo, was  
pronounced dead at a Lincoln, Neb.,  
hospital after sustaining head in-  
juries. Reports said he was hurled

from the front seat of the car he was  
traveling in when the driver fell  
asleep, veered the car into the median  
and rolled twice. The driver and  
back-seat passenger, also BYU  
students, were treated and released  
from a Henderson hospital, said a  
York County Sheriff's dispatcher.  
Funeral services will be Wednes-  
day at noon in the Orem Park 3rd  
Ward chapel at 198 W. 300 South in  
Orem. Friends may call Wednesday  
from 11 to 11:45 a.m. at the chapel.  
Burial will be at the Provo East  
Lawn Memorial Hills Cemetery 4800  
N. 650 East, Provo.

# AT-A-GLANCE

AT-A-Glance column is for an-  
nouncements and notices of meet-  
ings, organizations and groups  
are not BYUSA-sanctioned.  
Announcements from offi-  
cially recognized clubs appear in  
the notices column which is pub-  
lished on Thursdays. Submissions  
for AT-A-Glance must be received by  
Monday for Tuesday's pa-  
per by noon on Wednesday for  
Thursday's paper and must be re-  
ceived each week for continuing  
items. All items must be double-  
typed on an 8 1/2-by-11 sheet  
of paper and should not exceed 25  
words. Submissions of a commer-  
cial nature, or which advertise ac-  
tively, resulting in remuneration to  
the submitter will not be accepted for  
publication. No submissions will be  
accepted by phone.  
Advertisers — If you can't do a  
commercial or Schuhplattler  
dance, would like to learn, we're  
a group. Beginners welcome. Al-  
though skilled? Then come and help  
teach. No German necessary.

With or without partner. Each Tues-  
day starting today, 5-6 p.m. 179 JSB.  
**Leadership — BYUSA ACCESS**  
Program is accepting applications for  
leadership positions. Enthusiastic in-  
dividuals with leadership experience  
are invited to apply to help run Utah  
Valley's largest "Big Brother/ Big  
Sister" type service program. Con-  
tact BYUSA Involvement Office, 400  
ELWC for details.  
**Geography 493R —** Map field work  
for Orienteering maps. Section 004.  
Spend four to six hours in the class-  
room and the rest of the time in the  
field doing quality field data collection  
for Orienteering maps. Call Bob Tur-  
byfill, 378-7730 (work) or 375-8554  
(home) for details.  
**Linguistics —** The Linguistics De-  
partment is offering the ESL General  
Education language exam, which  
could meet the Foreign Language/  
Math requirement, on Thursday, Jan.  
12 and Tuesday Jan. 17 from 2:30-6:30  
p.m. Students who speak English as a  
second language are eligible to take  
the exam. Anyone interested should

contact Connie or Dianne in the Lin-  
guistics Testing Department at 378-  
3137 to register.  
**Tryouts —** for the International  
Folk Dance Club, Wed., Jan. 11,  
ELWC, at 5:30 for men and 6:00 for  
women. Women should wear skirts.  
**Needed —** Uniform Director. Ex-  
cellent opportunity to get experience  
and have fun. Experience preferred.  
If interested, please call Dean  
Cloward at 378-3901 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.  
or come to 4th floor ELWC.  
**Constitution —** The "Constitution  
Champions" will meet Thursday at  
7:30, 257 ELWC to study the Preamble.  
All are welcome. For information  
call Hurley White at 374-6834.  
**Water polo Team —** First practice  
Wednesday, 6 p.m., RB pool. Wear  
black beauties! For information call  
Bill at 226-5508.  
**Colloquium —** The Department of  
Physics & Astronomy presents "On  
How to Cure Ill-Posed Problems," by  
Dr. Christine De Mol of Brussels  
Free University today at 4 p.m., 260  
ESC.  
**Bowling —** Mixed Doubles Bow-  
ling League for Winter Semester will  
be Thursdays at 7:30 p.m. Play begins  
Jan. 12. For information call the BYU  
Games Center at 378-4370.  
**Aquatics —** Adapted Aquatics  
coaches meeting Thursday, 7:30 p.m.  
to 9 p.m., 562 ELWC. Sponsored by  
BYUSA. For information call Mike,  
374-4716.  
**Geology —** Dr. James R. Boles,  
Professor of Geology, University of  
California, will address a meeting of  
the BYU Geology Department Tues-  
day at 4 p.m., 255 ESC.  
**Colloquium —** The Department of  
Physics & Astronomy presents  
"Some Mathematical Questions in the  
Theory of Wave Motion," by Profes-  
sor W.V. Smith of BYU Mathemat-  
ical Department Wednesday at 4 p.m.,  
260 ESC.

Provo/Orem Chamber of Commerce  
byu bookstore

HEADACHE?  
PAIN RELIEVER  
ANY ASPIRIN IN STOCK  
**50¢ OFF**  
**COUPON**

24 TABLETS/ CAPSULES & UP  
TYLENOL, ADVIL, BAYER, ETC.  
LIMITED QUANTITIES  
EXPIRES Jan. 17, 1989  
1 COUPON PER ITEM  
CODE 711

byu bookstore

# Centennial

362 North 1080 East • 374-1700

All Utilities Paid!

The recreation area is great.

It's resort living at half the cost

We're so close to shopping, restaurants, and more!

Centennial is just good living!

And the laundry facilities are so close.

Do you want to go to the jacuzzi?

You bet. Let's go now!

## WE'RE THE TALK OF THE TOWN

1989-90

# Financial Aid Applications

now

## Available

for  
Scholarships, Loans, Grants  
and GSL's

## Deadline March 1

Financial Aid Office  
A-41 ASB

# Put a stop to high rent at Centennial II

- Free Cable T.V.
- Jacuzzi Access
- Pool Access
- Laundry
- Dishwashers
- Microwaves

## Centennial II

450 N. 1000 E.

# 374-8441

BYU Approved Housing for Single Students.

# Watch Out ...

# ... Drop Fees Are Coming.

Today, January 10<sup>th</sup> is the  
last day to drop classes  
without a fee.

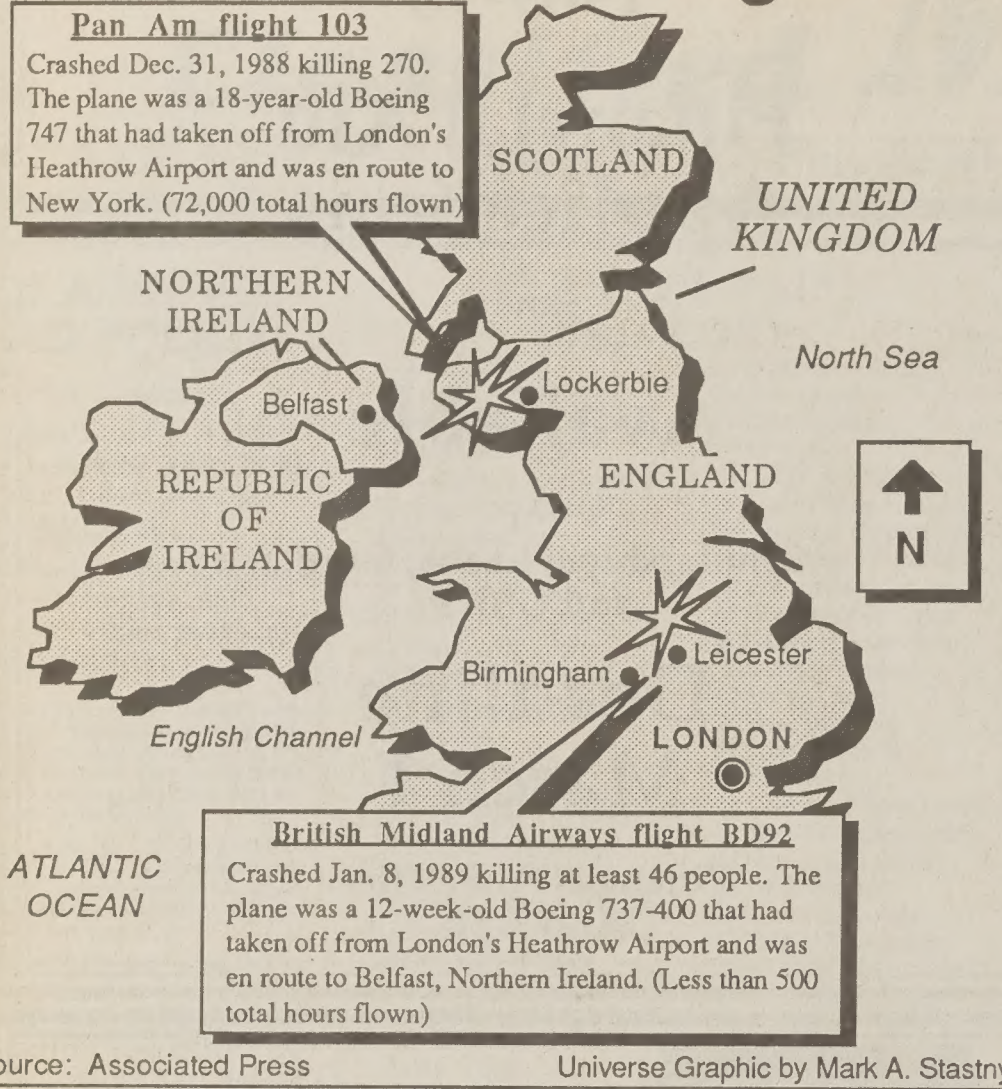
The drop fee increases each school day as follows:

School Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11-25
Fee	\$ 0	0	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	\$10

## BYU REGISTRATION



## 18 Days Seperate Air Tragedies



# Airplane crash over Britian attributed to engine failure

Associated Press

KEGWORTH, England — Officials said Monday that both engines on a new Boeing 737 apparently failed, causing the plane to crash beside Britain's main north-south highway, killing 46 people.

Sabotage was not suspected in the crash Sunday of the British Midland Airways jet, the second major air disaster in Britain in less than three weeks, said Transport Minister Paul Channon. But Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher said no possible cause could be ruled out, including sabotage.

One aviation expert called the apparent double-engine failure a 10 million-to-1 chance.

Eighty passengers and crew members — all of the survivors of the crash — were injured, including 43-year-old pilot Kevin Hunt, who was hailed as a hero for managing to miss crashing on the village of Kegworth or the M1 highway.

The jet, en route from London to Belfast, plowed into a grassy embankment on the highway Sunday

night as the pilot struggled to make an emergency landing at East Midlands Airport, about 100 miles north of London. He missed the runway by about half a mile.

"So far the evidence, although by no means conclusive, is consistent with the right engine having stopped before impact and there are also signs of fire in the left engine," Channon told BBC-TV.

Asked whether both engines malfunctioned, he replied: "That certainly looks probable at the moment."

The Boeing 737-400, delivered to British Midland just 12 weeks ago, had flown less than 500 hours, the airline said.

Boeing said the plane had two CFM-56 engines, built in France by a consortium of the U.S.-based General Electric Co. and the French company SNECMA.

SNECMA spokesman Olivier Fagard, said he did not know whether both engines failed.

"It is extremely improbable that both engines would break down in such a short interval," Fagard said in Paris. "We have very impressive reliability statistics. There was a fire in engine No. 1, which was controlled. There was no fire in the other."

William Tench, retired head of Britain's Air Accidents Investigation Board, said the odds against both engines failing on a Boeing 737 were about 10 million to 1. He suggested there had been a "technical mistake such as something incorrect being done to the engines during turnaround (servicing between flights), either inadvertently or deliberately."

Freddie Yetman, spokesman for the British Airline Pilots' Association, said a double-engine failure was "astounding."

Mrs. Thatcher inspected the

wreckage of the blue aircraft crumpled among roadside trees, and visited survivors at Derby Royal Infirmary.

Mrs. Thatcher said she "almost couldn't believe it" when she heard about the crash, so soon after a bomb blew apart Pan Am Flight 103 over the Scottish town of Lockerbie on Dec. 21, killing all 259 people on board and 11 on the ground.

## Hirohito died a 'mild-mannered' man

By LANE WILLIAMS  
Editor

To millions of Japanese, he was a God whose sanctity would blind you if you looked at him. To millions of Americans, he was a vile conqueror not much different than Hitler.

In the end, Japan's Emperor Hirohito was neither.

He was a mild-mannered, bespectacled grandfather, often uncomfortable with the roles history required of him and often uncertain about the new roles a changing world did not define. Yet, most of all, Hirohito was a decent man whose deepest desire was to do the right thing.

Hirohito, who will now be known as Emperor Showa to all his people, died Friday from complications resulting from cancer. He was 87.

He was the last world leader living from the tumultuous years of World War II.

Hirohito reigned longer (62 years and 14 days) than any other emperor in an unbroken line of emperors that extends to Japan's beginnings.

Legend held that the first emperor descended from the sun goddess. Therefore, Hirohito was part deity to some.

But for generations, emperors had no real power. War lords, called shoguns, wielded political authority. However, in 1868, Japan thrust off its

traditional system of war lords and samurai and formed a sort of democracy with the emperor supposedly having all power.

But no one intended to actually turn much power over. The emperor at that time, Emperor Meiji, was only 15.

In time, Emperor Meiji, Hirohito's grandfather, came to gain some influence, but Meiji's successor, Emperor Taisho, was mentally ill, according to Edwin O. Reischauer, the former U.S. ambassador to Japan in his book, *The Japanese*.

Hirohito might have prevented the drift into World War II if his power would have been greater, but instead, he generally ratified his underlings' commands, and rode about on a white horse inspecting troops. America came to see this man as a symbol of atrocity that came in a war he, by some accounts, did not want.

As war bloodied his nation, Hirohito would make his two most significant contributions.

As recorded by historian John Toland in his book, *The Rising Sun*, on Aug. 9, 1945, the day of the second atomic bombing, the Japanese cabinet met. Three military cabinet ministers urged continuing the war to the bitter end, while three civilian cabinet members urged surrender.

After two hours of gridlock, the prime minister asked the emperor for

his wishes. Some at the meeting gasped.

Hirohito spoke, "I cannot bear to see my innocent people suffer anymore. Ending the war is the only way to restore world peace and to relieve the nation from the terrible distress with which it is burdened."

Generals, usually erect, now fell to the table sobbing. One secretary said, "We now understand his majesty's wishes. Please do not condescend to say another word." The war was over.

In the days that followed, Hirohito told his people in a nationwide broadcast to bear the unbearable and accept surrender.

After the war ended, the U.S. made no demands to see Hirohito, and his ministers told him to stay away from visiting the Americans. But Hirohito did — offering himself as a sacrifice for his people.

The offer not accepted, he instead renounced his own diety and began to wear street clothes. He became an important symbol of unity, though the new Japanese Constitution removed any illusion that the emperor actually had power.

Hirohito seemed more comfortable in his new role — a role where he oversaw the incredible rise of his nation from an era of war to an era of Showa, the name of his reign — an era of enlightened peace.

replica of the famed work by Danish sculptor Bertel Thorvaldsen, which stands in The Church of Our Lady in Copenhagen.

Among other gifts, the couple received a miniature porcelain statue of "The Christus," and a book, "The Mormons," with signatures of LDS Church President Benson, and his counselors Gordon B. Hinckley and Thomas S. Monson.

## Attendance at LDS Temple Square rises; boasts 1 million more visitors than 1987

Universe Services

SALT LAKE CITY — The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints' Temple Square broke its record of attendance in 1988 by a margin of one million people over 1987's record.

Among the four million people who visited Temple Square last year was Teresa Hughes, a Tennessee woman. Hughes was singled out Monday, Dec. 19, as the four-millionth visitor of the year to the historic LDS Temple Square, Utah's most popular visitor attraction.

Hughes of Kingsport, and her husband, Stephen, strolled through the gates of the ten-acre, walled-in city block at 9:20 a.m., according to Joseph F. Horne, director of Temple Square.

The two were promptly treated to a

special tour of the Square and the city, and gifts from local merchants, state and local officials, and The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, which owns and operates the Square with its historic Temple, Tabernacle and Visitors Center.

"We've never reached the four-million mark in any previous year," said Horne. "In fact, last year was the previous record year for visitors and the three-million milestone was reached on December 3, so we're way ahead of any previous year."

Stephen is chief technician in the radiology department of Indian Pass Hospital in Kingsport. He and his wife have three children.

A ceremony honoring the visitors was held in the North Visitors Center in front of the "heroic-size" white marble statue of the "Christus," a

Live in a unique, colorful atmosphere



- jacuzzi
- free cable T.V.
- swimming pool
- dishwashers
- microwaves
- laundry facilities
- spacious bedrooms
- all utilities paid

BYU  
Approved

now renting

Fall/Winter

Roman Gardens 1060 East 450 North 373-3454

B R I G H A M Y O U N G U N I V E R S I T Y



**Independent Study: For those who can't fit a class they really need into their schedule.**

If your schedule for this semester is not working out because you can't get the class you need, take a course through Independent Study.

Independent Study courses are an excellent way to supplement your on-campus schedule:

- They are designed to be equivalent to on-campus classes.
- They are taught by BYU professors.
- They give you the same credit.
- They give you added flexibility.
- You can enroll any time.
- You have a full year to complete each course.

Most BYU departments are represented through Independent Study. You have nearly 300 different courses to choose from.

Pick up a free Independent Study catalog today from your College Advisement Center, the information desks at the Wilkinson Center or ASB, or at the Harman Continuing Education Building. Or call us at 378-4044. We'll be happy to answer your questions.

An excellent academic experience wherever you are—whenever you need it.

## HARLEM GLOBETROTTERS



**BYU MARRIOTT CENTER**  
**TUESDAY, JANUARY 17, 1989**  
**7:30 PM**  
**TICKETS: \$9.00 AND \$10.00**

**\$2.00 DISCOUNT FOR STUDENTS WITH BYU ACTIVITY CARDS**  
**TICKETS AVAILABLE AT MARRIOTT CENTER TICKET OFFICE**  
**Call 378-BYU1**